



OVP Guide to Using Processor Models

Model specific information for riscv_RV64G

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Model Release Status

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Chapter 1

Overview

This document provides the details of an OVP Fast Processor Model variant.

OVP Fast Processor Models are written in C and provide a C API for use in C based platforms. The models also provide a native interface for use in SystemC TLM2 platforms.

The models are written using the OVP VMI API that provides a Virtual Machine Interface that defines the behavior of the processor. The VMI API makes a clear line between model and simulator allowing very good optimization and world class high speed performance. Most models are provided as a binary shared object and also as source. This allows the download and use of the model binary or the use of the source to explore and modify the model.

The models are run through an extensive QA and regression testing process and most model families are validated using technology provided by the processor IP owners. There is a companion document (OVP Guide to Using Processor Models) which explains the general concepts of OVP Fast Processor Models and their use. It is downloadable from the OVPworld website documentation pages.

1.1 Description

RISC-V RV64G 64-bit processor model

1.2 Licensing

This Model is released under the Open Source Apache 2.0

1.3 Features

The model supports the following architectural features, defined in the misa CSR:

extension A (atomic instructions)

extension D (double-precision floating point)

extension F (single-precision floating point)

RV32I/64I/128I base ISA

extension M (integer multiply/divide instructions)

extension S (Supervisor mode)

extension U (User mode)

64-bit XLEN

If required, supported architectural features may be overridden using parameter “`misa_Extensions`”. Parameter “`misa_Extensions_mask`” can be used to specify which features can be dynamically enabled or disabled by writes to the `misa` register.

On this variant, the Machine trap-vector base-address register (`mtvec`) is writable. It can instead be configured as read-only using parameter “`mtvec_is_ro`”.

Values written to “`mtvec`” are masked using the value `0xffffffffffffd`. A different mask of writable bits may be specified using parameter “`mtvec_mask`” if required. In addition, when Vectored interrupt mode is enabled, parameter “`tvec_align`” may be used to specify additional hardware-enforced base address alignment. In this variant, “`tvec_align`” defaults to 0, implying no alignment constraint.

The initial value of “`mtvec`” is `0x0`. A different value may be specified using parameter “`mtvec`” if required.

Values written to “`stvec`” are masked using the value `0xffffffffffffd`. A different mask of writable bits may be specified using parameter “`stvec_mask`” if required. parameter “`tvec_align`” may be used to specify additional hardware-enforced base address alignment in the same manner as for the “`mtvec`” register, described above.

On reset, the model will restart at address `0x0`. A different reset address may be specified using parameter “`reset_address`” if required.

On an NMI, the model will restart at address `0x0`. A different NMI address may be specified using parameter “`nmi_address`” if required.

WFI will halt the processor until an interrupt occurs. It can instead be configured as a NOP using parameter “`wfi_is_nop`”. WFI timeout wait is implemented with a time limit of 0 (i.e. WFI causes an Illegal Instruction trap in Supervisor mode when `mstatus.TW=1`).

The “`cycle`” CSR is implemented in this variant. Set parameter “`cycle_undefined`” to `True` to instead specify that “`cycle`” is unimplemented and reads of it should trap to Machine mode.

The “`time`” CSR is implemented in this variant. Set parameter “`time_undefined`” to `True` to instead specify that “`time`” is unimplemented and reads of it should trap to Machine mode. Usually, the value of the “`time`” CSR should be provided by the platform - see notes below about the artifact “`CSR`” bus for information about how this is done.

The “`instret`” CSR is implemented in this variant. Set parameter “`instret_undefined`” to `True` to instead specify that “`instret`” is unimplemented and reads of it should trap to Machine mode.

A 16-bit ASID is implemented. Use parameter “ASID_bits” to specify a different implemented ASID size if required.

This variant supports address translation modes 0, 8 and 9. Use parameter “Sv_modes” to specify a bit mask of different modes if required.

Unaligned memory accesses are not supported by this variant. Set parameter “unaligned” to “T” to enable such accesses.

16 PMP entries are implemented by this variant. Use parameter “PMP_registers” to specify a different number of PMP entries; set the parameter to 0 to disable the PMP unit.

LR/SC instructions are implemented with a 1-byte reservation granule. A different granule size may be specified using parameter “lr_sc_grain”.

By default, the processor starts with floating-point instructions disabled (mstatus.FS=0). Use parameter “mstatus_FS” to force mstatus.FS to a non-zero value for floating-point to be enabled from the start.

The D extension is enabled in this variant independently of the F extension. Set parameter “d_requires_f” to “T” to specify that the D extension requires the F extension to be enabled.

This variant implements floating point status in mstatus.FS as defined in the Privileged Architecture specification. To specify that a simpler mode supporting only values 0 (Off) and 3 (Dirty) should be used, Set parameter “fs_always_dirty” to “T”. When this simpler mode is used, any write of values 1 (Initial) or 2 (Clean) from privileged code behave as if value 3 was written.

1.4 Interrupts

The “reset” port is an active-high reset input. The processor is halted when “reset” goes high and resumes execution from the reset address specified using the “reset_address” parameter when the signal goes low. The “mcause” register is cleared to zero.

The “nmi” port is an active-high NMI input. The processor is halted when “nmi” goes high and resumes execution from the address specified using the “nmi_address” parameter when the signal goes low. The “mcause” register is cleared to zero.

All other interrupt ports are active high.

1.5 Debug Mask

It is possible to enable model debug messages in various categories. This can be done statically using the “override_debugMask” parameter, or dynamically using the “debugflags” command. Enabled messages are specified using a bitmask value, as follows:

Value 0x002: enable debugging of PMP and virtual memory state;

Value 0x004: enable debugging of interrupt state.

All other bits in the debug bitmask are reserved and must not be set to non-zero values.

1.6 Integration Support

This model implements a number of non-architectural pseudo-registers and other features to facilitate integration.

1.6.1 CSR Register External Implementation

If parameter “enable_CSR_bus” is True, an artifact 16-bit bus “CSR” is enabled. Slave callbacks installed on this bus can be used to implement modified CSR behavior (use `opBusSlaveNew` or `icmMapExternalMemory`, depending on the client API). A CSR with index `0xABC` is mapped on the bus at address `0xABC0`; as a concrete example, implementing CSR “time” (number `0xC01`) externally requires installation of callbacks at address `0xC010` on the CSR bus.

1.6.2 LR/SC Active Address

Artifact register “LRSCAddress” shows the active LR/SC lock address. The register holds all-ones if there is no LR/SC operation active.

1.7 Limitations

Instruction pipelines are not modeled in any way. All instructions are assumed to complete immediately. This means that instruction barrier instructions (e.g. `fence.i`) are treated as NOPs, with the exception of any Illegal Instruction behavior, which is modeled.

Caches and write buffers are not modeled in any way. All loads, fetches and stores complete immediately and in order, and are fully synchronous. Data barrier instructions (e.g. `fence`) are treated as NOPs, with the exception of any Illegal Instruction behavior, which is modeled.

Real-world timing effects are not modeled: all instructions are assumed to complete in a single cycle.

The processor fully supports the architecturally-specified floating-point instructions with the exception of the round-to-nearest, ties-to-max-magnitude rounding mode (RMM) which is supported for `fcvt` instruction variants that convert to long, unsigned long, word, or unsigned word only. In other cases, this rounding mode is treated a round-to-nearest, ties-to-even (RNE). Use of RMM rounding mode in any situation other than rounding to an integral value is dubious because it leads to cumulative bias towards larger-magnitude values.

Hardware Performance Monitor and Debug registers are not implemented and hardwired to zero.

The TLB is architecturally-accurate but not device accurate. This means that all TLB maintenance and address translation operations are fully implemented but the cache is larger than in the real device.

1.8 Verification

All instructions have been extensively tested by Imperas, using tests generated specifically for this model and also reference tests from <https://github.com/riscv/riscv-tests>.

1.9 References

The Model details are based upon the following specifications:

- RISC-V Instruction Set Manual, Volume I: User-Level ISA (User Architecture Version 2.2)
- RISC-V Instruction Set Manual, Volume II: Privileged Architecture (Privileged Architecture Version 1.10)

Chapter 2

Configuration

2.1 Location

This model's VLVN is `riscv.ovpworld.org/processor/riscv/1.0`.

The model source is usually at:

`$IMPERAS_HOME/ImperasLib/source/riscv.ovpworld.org/processor/riscv/1.0`

The model binary is usually at:

`$IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/ImperasLib/riscv.ovpworld.org/processor/riscv/1.0`

2.2 GDB Path

The default GDB for this model is: `$IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/gdb/riscv64-unknown-elf-gdb`.

2.3 Semi-Host Library

The default semi-host library file is `riscv.ovpworld.org/semihosting/riscv64Newlib/1.0`

2.4 Processor Endian-ness

This is a LITTLE endian model.

2.5 QuantumLeap Support

This processor is qualified to run in a QuantumLeap enabled simulator.

2.6 Processor ELF code

The ELF code supported by this model is: `0xf3`.

Chapter 3

All Variants in this model

This model has these variants

Variant	Description
RV32I	
RV32IM	
RV32IMC	
RV32IMAC	
RV32G	
RV32GC	
RV32GCN	
RV32E	
RV32EC	
RV64I	
RV64IM	
RV64IMC	
RV64IMAC	
RV64G	(described in this document)
RV64GC	
RV64GCN	

Table 3.1: All Variants in this model

Chapter 4

Bus Master Ports

This model has these bus master ports.

Name	min	max	Connect?	Description
INSTRUCTION	32	56	mandatory	Instruction bus
DATA	32	56	optional	Data bus

Table 4.1: Bus Master Ports

Chapter 5

Bus Slave Ports

This model has no bus slave ports.

Chapter 6

Net Ports

This model has these net ports.

Name	Type	Connect?	Description
reset	input	optional	Reset
nmi	input	optional	NMI
SSWInterrupt	input	optional	Supervisor software interrupt
MSWInterrupt	input	optional	Machine software interrupt
STimerInterrupt	input	optional	Supervisor timer interrupt
MTimerInterrupt	input	optional	Machine timer interrupt
SExternalInterrupt	input	optional	Supervisor external interrupt
MExternalInterrupt	input	optional	Machine external interrupt

Table 6.1: Net Ports

Chapter 7

FIFO Ports

This model has no FIFO ports.

Chapter 8

Formal Parameters

Name	Type	Description
variant	Enumeration	Selects variant (either a generic UISA or a specific model)
user_version	Enumeration	Specify required User Architecture version(2.2 or 2.3)
priv_version	Enumeration	Specify required Privileged Architecture version(1.10 or 1.11)
verbose	Boolean	Specify verbose output messages
updatePTEA	Boolean	Specify whether hardware update of PTE A bit is supported
updatePTED	Boolean	Specify whether hardware update of PTE D bit is supported
unaligned	Boolean	Specify whether the processor supports unaligned memory accesses
wfi_is_nop	Boolean	Specify whether WFI should be treated as a NOP (if not, halt while waiting for interrupts)
mtvec_is_ro	Boolean	Specify whether mtvec CSR is read-only
tvec_align	Uns32	Specify hardware-enforced alignment of mtvec/stvec/utvec when Vectored interrupt mode enabled
mtvec_mask	Uns64	Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in mtvec register
stvec_mask	Uns64	Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in stvec register
tval_ii_code	Boolean	Specify whether mtval/stval contain faulting instruction bits on illegal instruction exception
cycle_undefined	Boolean	Specify that the cycle CSR is undefined (reads to it are emulated by a Machine mode trap)
time_undefined	Boolean	Specify that the time CSR is undefined (reads to it are emulated by a Machine mode trap)
instret_undefined	Boolean	Specify that the instret CSR is undefined (reads to it are emulated by a Machine mode trap)
enable_CSR_bus	Boolean	Add artifact CSR bus port, allowing CSR registers to be externally implemented
d_requires_f	Boolean	If D and F extensions are separately enabled in the misa CSR, whether D is enabled only if F is enabled
fs_always_dirty	Boolean	When FPU is enabled, whether mstatus.FS is always 3 (indicating dirty)
ASID_bits	Uns32	Specify the number of implemented ASID bits
lr_sc_grain	Uns32	Specify byte granularity of ll/sc lock region (constrained to a power of two)
reset_address	Uns64	Override reset vector address
nmi_address	Uns64	Override NMI vector address
PMP_registers	Uns32	Specify the number of implemented PMP address registers
Sv_modes	Uns32	Specify bit mask of implemented Sv modes (e.g. 1<<8 is Sv39)
local_int_num	Uns32	Specify number of supplemental local interrupts
endian	Endian	Model endian
misa_MXL	Uns32	Override default value of misa.MXL
misa_MXL_mask	Uns32	Override mask of writable bits in misa.MXL
misa_Extensions	Uns32	Override default value of misa.Extensions
misa_Extensions_mask	Uns32	Override mask of writable bits in misa.Extensions
mvendorid	Uns64	Override mvendorid register

marchid	Uns64	Override marchid register
mimpid	Uns64	Override mimpid register
mhartid	Uns64	Override mhartid register
mtvec	Uns64	Override mtvec register
mstatus_FS	Uns32	Override default value of mstatus.FS (initial state of floating point unit)

Table 8.1: Parameters that can be set in: Hart

8.1 Parameters with enumerated types

8.1.1 Parameter user_version

Set to this value	Description
2.2	User Architecture Version 2.2
2.3	User Architecture Version 2.3-draft

Table 8.2: Values for Parameter user_version

8.1.2 Parameter priv_version

Set to this value	Description
1.10	Privileged Architecture Version 1.10
1.11	Privileged Architecture Version 1.11-draft

Table 8.3: Values for Parameter priv_version

Chapter 9

Execution Modes

Mode	Code	Description
User	0	User mode
Supervisor	1	Supervisor mode
Machine	3	Machine mode

Table 9.1: Modes implemented in: Hart

Chapter 10

Exceptions

Exception	Code	Description
InstructionAddressMisaligned	0	Fetch from unaligned address
InstructionAccessFault	1	No access permission for fetch
IllegalInstruction	2	Undecoded, unimplemented or disabled instruction
Breakpoint	3	EBREAK instruction executed
LoadAddressMisaligned	4	Load from unaligned address
LoadAccessFault	5	No access permission for load
StoreAMOAddressMisaligned	6	Store/atomic memory operation at unaligned address
StoreAMOAccessFault	7	No access permission for store/atomic memory operation
EnvironmentCallFromUMode	8	ECALL instruction executed in User mode
EnvironmentCallFromSMode	9	ECALL instruction executed in Supervisor mode
EnvironmentCallFromMMode	11	ECALL instruction executed in Machine mode
InstructionPageFault	12	Page fault at fetch address
LoadPageFault	13	Page fault at load address
StoreAMOPageFault	15	Page fault at store/atomic memory operation address
SSWInterrupt	65	Supervisor software interrupt
MSWInterrupt	67	Machine software interrupt
STimerInterrupt	69	Supervisor timer interrupt
MTimerInterrupt	71	Machine timer interrupt
SExternalInterrupt	73	Supervisor external interrupt
MExternalInterrupt	75	Machine external interrupt

Table 10.1: Exceptions implemented in: Hart

Chapter 11

Hierarchy of the model

A CPU core may be configured to instance many processors of a Symmetrical Multi Processor (SMP). A CPU core may also have sub elements within a processor, for example hardware threading blocks.

OVP processor models can be written to include SMP blocks and to have many levels of hierarchy. Some OVP CPU models may have a fixed hierarchy, and some may be configured by settings in a configuration register. Please see the register definitions of this model.

This model documentation shows the settings and hierarchy of the default settings for this model variant.

11.1 Level 1: Hart

This level in the model hierarchy has 3 commands.

This level in the model hierarchy has 6 register groups:

Group name	Registers
Core	33
Floating_point	32
User_Control_and_Status	35
Supervisor_Control_and_Status	10
Machine_Control_and_Status	101
Integration_support	1

Table 11.1: Register groups

This level in the model hierarchy has no children.

Chapter 12

Model Commands

A Processor model can implement one or more **Model Commands** available to be invoked from the simulator command line, from the OP API or from the Imperas Multiprocessor Debugger.

12.1 Level 1: Hart

12.1.1 dumpTLB

12.1.1.1 Argument description

show TLB contents

12.1.2 isync

specify instruction address range for synchronous execution

Argument	Type	Description
-addresshi	Uns64	end address of synchronous execution range
-addresslo	Uns64	start address of synchronous execution range

Table 12.1: isync command arguments

12.1.3 itrace

enable or disable instruction tracing

Argument	Type	Description
-after	Uns64	apply after this many instructions
-enable	Boolean	enable instruction tracing
-instructioncount	Boolean	include the instruction number in each trace
-off	Boolean	disable instruction tracing
-on	Boolean	enable instruction tracing
-registerchange	Boolean	show registers changed by this instruction
-registers	Boolean	show registers after each trace

Table 12.2: itrace command arguments

Chapter 13

Registers

13.1 Level 1: Hart

13.1.1 Core

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Core

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
zero	64	0	r-	
ra	64	0	rw	
sp	64	0	rw	stack pointer
gp	64	0	rw	
tp	64	0	rw	
t0	64	0	rw	
t1	64	0	rw	
t2	64	0	rw	
s0	64	0	rw	
s1	64	0	rw	
a0	64	0	rw	
a1	64	0	rw	
a2	64	0	rw	
a3	64	0	rw	
a4	64	0	rw	
a5	64	0	rw	
a6	64	0	rw	
a7	64	0	rw	
s2	64	0	rw	
s3	64	0	rw	
s4	64	0	rw	
s5	64	0	rw	
s6	64	0	rw	
s7	64	0	rw	
s8	64	0	rw	
s9	64	0	rw	
s10	64	0	rw	
s11	64	0	rw	
t3	64	0	rw	
t4	64	0	rw	
t5	64	0	rw	
t6	64	0	rw	
pc	64	0	rw	program counter

Table 13.1: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Core

13.1.2 Floating_point

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Floating_point

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
ft0	64	0	rw	
ft1	64	0	rw	
ft2	64	0	rw	
ft3	64	0	rw	
ft4	64	0	rw	
ft5	64	0	rw	
ft6	64	0	rw	
ft7	64	0	rw	
fs0	64	0	rw	
fs1	64	0	rw	
fa0	64	0	rw	
fa1	64	0	rw	
fa2	64	0	rw	
fa3	64	0	rw	
fa4	64	0	rw	
fa5	64	0	rw	
fa6	64	0	rw	
fa7	64	0	rw	
fs2	64	0	rw	
fs3	64	0	rw	
fs4	64	0	rw	
fs5	64	0	rw	
fs6	64	0	rw	
fs7	64	0	rw	
fs8	64	0	rw	
fs9	64	0	rw	
fs10	64	0	rw	
fs11	64	0	rw	
ft8	64	0	rw	
ft9	64	0	rw	
ft10	64	0	rw	
ft11	64	0	rw	

Table 13.2: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Floating_point

13.1.3 User_Control_and_Status

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:User_Control_and_Status

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
fflags	64	0	rw	Floating-Point Flags
frm	64	0	rw	Floating-Point Rounding Mode
fcsr	64	0	rw	Floating-Point Control and Status
cycle	64	0	r-	Cycle Counter
time	64	0	r-	Timer
instret	64	0	r-	Instructions Retired
hpmcounter3	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 3 (hardwired to zero)

hpmcounter4	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 4 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter5	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 5 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter6	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 6 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter7	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 7 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter8	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 8 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter9	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 9 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter10	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 10 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter11	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 11 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter12	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 12 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter13	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 13 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter14	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 14 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter15	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 15 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter16	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 16 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter17	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 17 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter18	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 18 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter19	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 19 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter20	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 20 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter21	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 21 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter22	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 22 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter23	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 23 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter24	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 24 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter25	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 25 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter26	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 26 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter27	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 27 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter28	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 28 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter29	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 29 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter30	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 30 (hardwired to zero)
hpmcounter31	64	-	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 31 (hardwired to zero)

Table 13.3: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:User_Control_and_Status

13.1.4 Supervisor_Control_and_Status

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Supervisor_Control_and_Status

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
sstatus	64	2 00000000	rw	Supervisor Status
sie	64	0	rw	Supervisor Interrupt Enable
stvec	64	0	rw	Supervisor Trap-Vector Base-Address
scounteren	64	0	rw	Supervisor Counter Enable
sscratch	64	0	rw	Supervisor Scratch
sepc	64	0	rw	Supervisor Exception Program Counter
scause	64	0	rw	Supervisor Cause
stval	64	0	rw	Supervisor Trap Value
sip	64	0	rw	Supervisor Interrupt Pending
satp	64	0	rw	Supervisor Address Translation and Protection

Table 13.4: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Supervisor_Control_and_Status

13.1.5 Machine_Control_and_Status

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Machine_Control_and_Status

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
mstatus	64	a 00000000	rw	Machine Status

misa	64	80000000 00141129	rw	ISA and Extensions
medeleg	64	0	rw	Machine Exception Delegation
mideleg	64	0	rw	Machine Interrupt Delegation
mie	64	0	rw	Machine Interrupt Enable
mtvec	64	0	rw	Machine Trap-Vector Base-Address
mcounteren	64	0	rw	Machine Counter Enable
mhpmevent3	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 3 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent4	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 4 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent5	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 5 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent6	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 6 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent7	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 7 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent8	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 8 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent9	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 9 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent10	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 10 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent11	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 11 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent12	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 12 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent13	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 13 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent14	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 14 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent15	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 15 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent16	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 16 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent17	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 17 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent18	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 18 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent19	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 19 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent20	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 20 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent21	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 21 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent22	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 22 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent23	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 23 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent24	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 24 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent25	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 25 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent26	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 26 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent27	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 27 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent28	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 28 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent29	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 29 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent30	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 30 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmevent31	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 31 (hardwired to zero)
mscratch	64	0	rw	Machine Scratch
mepc	64	0	rw	Machine Exception Program Counter
mcause	64	0	rw	Machine Cause
mtval	64	0	rw	Machine Trap Value
mip	64	0	rw	Machine Interrupt Pending
pmpcfg0	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Configuration 0
pmpcfg2	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Configuration 2
pmpaddr0	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 0
pmpaddr1	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 1
pmpaddr2	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 2
pmpaddr3	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 3
pmpaddr4	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 4
pmpaddr5	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 5
pmpaddr6	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 6
pmpaddr7	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 7
pmpaddr8	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 8
pmpaddr9	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 9
pmpaddr10	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 10
pmpaddr11	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 11
pmpaddr12	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 12

pmpaddr13	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 13
pmpaddr14	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 14
pmpaddr15	64	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 15
tselect	64	-	rw	Debug/Trace Trigger Register Select (not implemented)
tdata1	64	-	rw	Debug/Trace Trigger Data 1 (not implemented)
tdata2	64	-	rw	Debug/Trace Trigger Data 2 (not implemented)
tdata3	64	-	rw	Debug/Trace Trigger Data 3 (not implemented)
dcsr	64	-	rw	Debug Control and Status (not implemented)
dpc	64	-	rw	Debug PC (not implemented)
dscratch	64	-	rw	Debug Scratch (not implemented)
mcycle	64	0	rw	Machine Cycle Counter
minstret	64	0	rw	Machine Instructions Retired
mhpmcounter3	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 3 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter4	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 4 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter5	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 5 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter6	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 6 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter7	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 7 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter8	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 8 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter9	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 9 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter10	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 10 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter11	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 11 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter12	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 12 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter13	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 13 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter14	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 14 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter15	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 15 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter16	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 16 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter17	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 17 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter18	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 18 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter19	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 19 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter20	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 20 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter21	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 21 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter22	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 22 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter23	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 23 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter24	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 24 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter25	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 25 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter26	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 26 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter27	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 27 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter28	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 28 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter29	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 29 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter30	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 30 (hardwired to zero)
mhpmcounter31	64	-	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 31 (hardwired to zero)
mvendorid	64	0	r-	Vendor ID
marchid	64	0	r-	Architecture ID
mimpid	64	0	r-	Implementation ID
mhartid	64	0	r-	Hardware Thread ID

Table 13.5: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Machine_Control_and_Status

13.1.6 Integration_support

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Integration_support

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
LRSCAddress	64	ffffff fffffff	rw	LR/SC active lock address

Table 13.6: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Integration_support