



## OVP Guide to Using Processor Models

### Model specific information for SiFive\_E20

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# Chapter 1

## Overview

This document provides the details of an OVP Fast Processor Model variant.

OVP Fast Processor Models are written in C and provide a C API for use in C based platforms. The models also provide a native interface for use in SystemC TLM2 platforms.

The models are written using the OVP VMI API that provides a Virtual Machine Interface that defines the behavior of the processor. The VMI API makes a clear line between model and simulator allowing very good optimization and world class high speed performance. Most models are provided as a binary shared object and also as source. This allows the download and use of the model binary or the use of the source to explore and modify the model.

The models are run through an extensive QA and regression testing process and most model families are validated using technology provided by the processor IP owners. There is a companion document (OVP Guide to Using Processor Models) which explains the general concepts of OVP Fast Processor Models and their use. It is downloadable from the OVPworld website documentation pages.

### 1.1 Description

RISC-V E20 32-bit processor model

### 1.2 Licensing

This Model is released under the Open Source Apache 2.0

## 1.3 Extensions

### 1.3.1 Extensions Enabled by Default

The model has the following architectural extensions enabled, and the corresponding bits in the `misa` CSR Extensions field will be set upon reset:

`misa` bit 1: extension B (bit manipulation extension)

`misa` bit 2: extension C (compressed instructions)

`misa` bit 8: RV32I/RV64I/RV128I base integer instruction set

`misa` bit 12: extension M (integer multiply/divide instructions)

To specify features that can be dynamically enabled or disabled by writes to the `misa` register in addition to those listed above, use parameter `“add_Extensions_mask”`. This is a string parameter containing the feature letters to add; for example, value `“DV”` indicates that double-precision floating point and the Vector Extension can be enabled or disabled by writes to the `misa` register, if supported on this variant. Parameter `“sub_Extensions_mask”` can be used to disable dynamic update of features in the same way.

Legacy parameter `“misa_Extensions_mask”` can also be used. This `Uns32`-valued parameter specifies all writable bits in the `misa` Extensions field, replacing any permitted bits defined in the base variant.

Note that any features that are indicated as present in the `misa` mask but absent in the `misa` will be ignored. See the next section.

### 1.3.2 Enabling Other Extensions

The following extensions are supported by the model, but not enabled by default in this variant:

`misa` bit 0: extension A (atomic instructions)

`misa` bit 4: RV32E base integer instruction set (embedded)

`misa` bit 20: extension U (User mode)

To add features from this list to the visible set in the `misa` register, use parameter `“add_Extensions”`. This is a string containing identification letters of features to enable; for example, value `“DV”` indicates that double-precision floating point and the Vector Extension should be enabled, if they are currently absent and are available on this variant.

Legacy parameter `“misa_Extensions”` can also be used. This `Uns32`-valued parameter specifies the reset value for the `misa` CSR Extensions field, replacing any permitted bits defined in the base variant.

To add features from this list to the implicitly-enabled set (not visible in the `misa` register), use parameter `“add_implicit_Extensions”`. This is a string parameter in the same format as the `“add_Extensions”` parameter described above.

### 1.3.3 Disabling Extensions

The following extensions are enabled by default in the model and can be disabled:

misa bit 1: extension B (bit manipulation extension)

misa bit 12: extension M (integer multiply/divide instructions)

To disable features that are enabled by default, use parameter “sub\_Extensions”. This is a string containing identification letters of features to disable; for example, value “DF” indicates that double-precision and single-precision floating point extensions should be disabled, if they are enabled by default on this variant.

To remove features from this list from the implicitly-enabled set (not visible in the misa register), use parameter “sub\_implicit\_Extensions”. This is a string parameter in the same format as the “sub\_Extensions” parameter described above.

## 1.4 General Features

### 1.4.1 mtvec CSR

On this variant, the Machine trap-vector base-address register (mtvec) is writable. It can instead be configured as read-only using parameter “mtvec\_is\_ro”.

Values written to “mtvec” are masked using the value 0xfffffff. A different mask of writable bits may be specified using parameter “mtvec\_mask” if required. In addition, when Vectored interrupt mode is enabled, parameter “tvec\_align” may be used to specify additional hardware-enforced base address alignment. In this variant, “tvec\_align” defaults to 64.

If parameter “mtvec\_sext” is True, values written to “mtvec” are sign-extended from the most-significant writable bit. In this variant, “mtvec\_sext” is False, indicating that “mtvec” is not sign-extended.

The initial value of “mtvec” is 0x0. A different value may be specified using parameter “mtvec” if required.

### 1.4.2 Reset

On reset, the model will restart at address 0x0. A different reset address may be specified using parameter “reset\_address” or applied using optional input port “reset\_addr” if required.

### 1.4.3 NMI

On an NMI, the model will restart at address 0x0; a different NMI address may be specified using parameter “nmi\_address” or applied using optional input port “nmi\_addr” if required. The cause reported on an NMI is 0x2 by default; a different cause may be specified using parameter “ecode\_nmi” or applied using optional input port “nmi\_cause” if required.



If parameter “rnmi\_version” is not “none”, resumable NMIs are supported, managed by additional CSRs “mnscratch”, “mnepc”, “mncause” and “mnstatus”, following the indicated version of the Resumable NMI extension proposal. In this variant, “rnmi\_version” is “none”.

The NMI input is level-sensitive. To instead specify that the NMI input is latched on the rising edge of the NMI signal, set parameter “nmi\_is\_latched” to True.

#### 1.4.4 WFI

WFI will halt the processor until an interrupt occurs. It can instead be configured as a NOP using parameter “wfi\_is\_nop”. WFI timeout wait is implemented with a time limit of 0 (i.e. WFI causes an Illegal Instruction trap in Supervisor mode when mstatus.TW=1).

#### 1.4.5 time CSR

The “time” CSR is not implemented in this variant and reads of it will cause Illegal Instruction traps. Set parameter “time\_undefined” to False to instead specify that “time” is implemented.

#### 1.4.6 mcycle CSR

The “mcycle” CSR is implemented in this variant. Set parameter “mcycle\_undefined” to True to instead specify that “mcycle” is unimplemented and accesses should cause Illegal Instruction traps.

#### 1.4.7 minstret CSR

The “minstret” CSR is implemented in this variant. Set parameter “minstret\_undefined” to True to instead specify that “minstret” is unimplemented and accesses should cause Illegal Instruction traps.

#### 1.4.8 mhpmcounter CSR

The “mhpmcounter” CSRs are implemented in this variant. Set parameter “mhpmcounter\_undefined” to True to instead specify that “mhpmcounter” CSRs are unimplemented and accesses should cause Illegal Instruction traps.

#### 1.4.9 Unaligned Accesses

Unaligned memory accesses are not supported by this variant. Set parameter “unaligned” to “T” to enable such accesses.

Address misaligned exceptions are higher priority than page fault or access fault exceptions on this variant. Set parameter “unaligned\_low\_pri” to “T” to specify that they are lower priority instead.

### 1.4.10 PMP

A PMP unit is not implemented by this variant. Set parameter “PMP\_registers” to indicate that the unit should be implemented with that number of PMP entries.

Accesses to unimplemented PMP registers are write-ignored and read as zero on this variant. Set parameter “PMP\_undefined” to True to indicate that such accesses should cause Illegal Instruction exceptions instead.

## 1.5 Compressed Extension

Standard compressed instructions are present in this variant. Legacy compressed extension features may also be configured using parameters described below. Use parameter “commpress\_version” to enable more recent compressed extension features if required.

Parameter Zcea\_version is used to specify the version of Zcea instructions present. By default, Zcea\_version is set to “none” in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

Parameter Zceb\_version is used to specify the version of Zceb instructions present. By default, Zceb\_version is set to “none” in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

Parameter Zcee\_version is used to specify the version of Zcee instructions present. By default, Zcee\_version is set to “none” in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

## 1.6 Privileged Architecture

This variant implements the Privileged Architecture with version specified in the References section of this document. Note that parameter “priv\_version” can be used to select the required architecture version; see the following sections for detailed information about differences between each supported version.

### 1.6.1 Legacy Version 1.10

1.10 version of May 7 2017.

### 1.6.2 Version 20190608

Stable 1.11 version of June 8 2019, with these changes compared to version 1.10:

- mcountinhibit CSR defined;
- pages are never executable in Supervisor mode if page table entry U bit is 1;

- mstatus.TW is writable if any lower-level privilege mode is implemented (previously, it was just if Supervisor mode was implemented);

### 1.6.3 Version 20211203

1.12 draft version of December 3 2021, with these changes compared to version 20190608:

- mstatush, mseccfg, mseccfgh, menvcfg, menvcfgh, senvcfg, henvcfg, henvcfgh and mconfigptr CSRs defined;

- xret instructions clear mstatus.MPRV when leaving Machine mode if new mode is less privileged than M-mode;

- maximum number of PMP registers increased to 64;

- data endian is now configurable.

### 1.6.4 Version 1.12

Official 1.12 version, identical to 20211203.

### 1.6.5 Version master

Unstable master version, currently identical to 1.12.

## 1.7 Unprivileged Architecture

This variant implements the Unprivileged Architecture with version specified in the References section of this document. Note that parameter “user\_version” can be used to select the required architecture version; see the following sections for detailed information about differences between each supported version.

### 1.7.1 Legacy Version 2.2

2.2 version of May 7 2017.

### 1.7.2 Version 20191213

Stable 20191213-Base-Ratified version of December 13 2019, with these changes compared to version 2.2:

- floating point fmin/fmax instruction behavior modified to comply with IEEE 754-201x.

- numerous other optional behaviors can be separately enabled using Z-prefixed parameters.

## 1.8 Bit-Manipulation Extension

This variant implements the Bit-Manipulation extension with version specified in the References section of this document. Note that parameter “bitmanip\_version” can be used to select the required version of this extension. See section “Bit-Manipulation Extension Versions” for detailed information about differences between each supported version.

### 1.8.1 Bit-Manipulation Extension Parameters

Parameter Zbb is used to specify that the base instructions are present. By default, Zbb is set to 1 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

Parameter Zba is used to specify that address calculation instructions are present. By default, Zba is set to 1 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

Parameter Zbc is used to specify that carryless operation instructions are present. By default, Zbc is set to 0 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

Parameter Zbe is used to specify that bit deposit/extract instructions are present. By default, Zbe is set to 0 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license. This parameter is ignored for version 1.0.0, which does not implement that subset.

Parameter Zbf is used to specify that bit field place instructions are present. By default, Zbf is set to 0 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license. This parameter is ignored for version 1.0.0, which does not implement that subset.

Parameter Zbm is used to specify that bit matrix operation instructions are present. By default, Zbm is set to 0 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license. This parameter is ignored for version 1.0.0, which does not implement that subset.

Parameter Zbp is used to specify that permutation instructions are present. By default, Zbp is set to 0 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license. This parameter is ignored for version 1.0.0, which does not implement that subset.

Parameter Zbr is used to specify that CRC32 instructions are present. By default, Zbr is set to 0 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license. This parameter is ignored for version 1.0.0, which does not implement that subset.

Parameter Zbs is used to specify that single bit instructions are present. By default, Zbs is set to 0 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

Parameter Zbt is used to specify that ternary instructions are present. By default, Zbt is set to 0 in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license. This parameter is ignored for version 1.0.0, which does not implement that subset.

### 1.8.2 Bit-Manipulation Extension Versions

The Bit-Manipulation Extension specification has been under active development. To enable simulation of hardware that may be based on an older version of the specification, the model implements behavior for a number of previous versions of the specification. The differing features of these are

listed below, in chronological order.

### 1.8.3 Version 0.90

Stable 0.90 version of June 10 2019.

### 1.8.4 Version 0.91

Stable 0.91 version of August 29 2019, with these changes compared to version 0.90:

- change encodings of bmatxor, grev, grevw, grevi and greviw;
- add gorc, gorcw, gorci, gorciw, bfp and bfpw instructions.

### 1.8.5 Version 0.92

Stable 0.92 version of November 8 2019, with these changes compared to version 0.91:

- add packh, packu and packuw instructions;
- add sext.b and sext.h instructions;
- change encoding and behavior of bfp and bfpw instructions;
- change encoding of bdep and bdepw instructions.

### 1.8.6 Version 0.93-draft

Draft 0.93 version of January 29 2020, with these changes compared to version 0.92:

- add sh1add, sh2add, sh3add, sh1addu, sh2addu and sh3addu instructions;
- move slo, sloi, sro and sroi to Zbp subset;
- add orc16 to Zbb subset.

### 1.8.7 Version 0.93

Stable 0.93 version of January 10 2021, with these changes compared to version 0.93-draft:

- assignments of instructions to Z extension groups changed;
- exchange encodings of max and minu instructions;
- add xperm.[nbhw] instructions;
- instructions named \*u.w renamed to \*.uw;
- instruction add.uw zero-extends argument rs1, not rs2;
- instructions named sb\* renamed to b\*;

- instructions named `pcnt*` renamed to `cpop*`;
- instructions `subu.w`, `addiw`, `addwu`, `subwu`, `clmulw`, `clmulrw` and `clmulhw` removed;
- instructions `slo`, `sro`, `sloi`, `sroi`, `slow`, `srow`, `sloiw` and `sroiw` removed from all Z extension groups and are therefore never implemented;
- instructions `bext/bdep` renamed to `bcompress/bdecompress` (this change is documented under the draft 0.94 version but is required to resolve an instruction name conflict introduced by instruction renames above);

### 1.8.8 Version 0.94

Stable 0.94 version of January 20 2021, with these changes compared to version 0.93:

- instructions `bset[i]w`, `bclr[i]w`, `binv[i]w` and `bextw` removed.

### 1.8.9 Version 1.0.0

Stable 1.0.0 version of June 6 2021, with these changes compared to version 0.94:

- instructions with immediate shift operands now follow base architecture semantics to determine operand legality instead of masking to XLEN-1;
- only subsets Zba, Zbb, Zbc and Zbs may be enabled;
- if the B extension is present, it is implicitly always enabled and not subject to control by `misa.B`, which is zero.

### 1.8.10 Version master

Unstable master version, with these changes compared to version 1.0.0:

- any subset may be enabled;
- `xperm.n`, `xperm.b`, `xperm.h` and `xperm.w` instructions renamed `xperm4`, `xperm8`, `xperm16` and `xperm32`.

## 1.9 Other Extensions

Other extensions that can be configured are described in this section.

### 1.9.1 Zmmul

Parameter “Zmmul” is 0 on this variant, meaning that all multiply and divide instructions are implemented. if “Zmmul” is set to 1 then multiply instructions are implemented but divide and remainder instructions are not implemented.

### 1.9.2 Zicsr

Parameter “Zicsr” is 1 on this variant, meaning that standard CSRs and CSR access instructions are implemented. if “Zicsr” is set to 0 then standard CSRs and CSR access instructions are not implemented and an alternative scheme must be provided as a processor extension.

### 1.9.3 Zifencei

Parameter “Zifencei” is 1 on this variant, meaning that the fence.i instruction is implemented (but treated as a NOP by the model). if “Zifencei” is set to 0 then the fence.i instruction is not implemented.

### 1.9.4 Zicbom

Parameter “Zicbom” is 0 on this variant, meaning that code block management instructions are undefined. if “Zicbom” is set to 1 then code block management instructions cbo.clean, cbo.flush and cbo.inval are defined.

If Zicbom is present, the cache block size is given by parameter “cmomp\_bytes”. The instructions may cause traps if used illegally but otherwise are NOPs in this model.

### 1.9.5 Zicbop

Parameter “Zicbop” is 0 on this variant, meaning that prefetch instructions are undefined. if “Zicbop” is set to 1 then prefetch instructions prefetch.i, prefetch.r and prefetch.w are defined (but behave as NOPs in this model).

### 1.9.6 Zicboz

Parameter “Zicboz” is 0 on this variant, meaning that the cbo.zero instruction is undefined. if “Zicboz” is set to 1 then the cbo.zero instruction is defined.

If Zicboz is present, the cache block size is given by parameter “cmoz\_bytes”.

### 1.9.7 Smstateen

Parameter “Smstateen” is 0 on this variant, meaning that state enable CSRs are undefined. if “Smstateen” is set to 1 then state enable CSRs are defined.

Within the state enable CSRs, only bit 1 (for Zfinx), bit 57 (for xcontext CSR access), bit 62 (for xenvcfg CSR access) and bit 63 (for lower-level state enable CSR access) are currently implemented.

## 1.10 CLIC

This model implements a Core Local Interrupt Controller (CLIC) with 16 levels. Parameter “CLICLEVELS” can be used to specify a different number of interrupt levels (2-256), as described in the RISC-V Core-Local Interrupt Controller specification (see references). Set “CLICLEVELS” to zero to indicate the CLIC is not implemented.

The model can be configured either to use an internal CLIC model (if parameter “externalCLIC” is False) or to present a net interface to allow the CLIC to be implemented externally in a platform component (if parameter “externalCLIC” is True). When the CLIC is implemented internally, net ports for standard interrupts and additional local interrupts are available. When the CLIC is implemented externally, a net port interface allowing the highest-priority pending interrupt to be delivered is instead present. This is described below.

### 1.10.1 CLIC Common Parameters

This section describes parameters applicable whether the CLIC is implemented internally or externally. These are:

“CLICANDBASIC”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether both CLIC and basic interrupt controller are present (if True) or whether only the CLIC is present (if False). The default value in this variant is True.

“CLICXNXTI”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether xnxti CSRs are implemented (if True) or unimplemented (if False). The default value in this variant is True.

“CLICXCSW”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether xscratchsw and xscratchswl CSRs registers are implemented (if True) or unimplemented (if False). The default value in this variant is False.

“mclibase”: this parameter specifies the CLIC base address in physical memory. The default value in this variant is 0x2800000.

“tvt\_undefined”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether xtvt CSRs registers are implemented (if True) or unimplemented (if False). If the registers are unimplemented then the model will use basic mode vectored interrupt semantics based on the xtvec CSRs instead of Selective Hardware Vectoring semantics described in the specification. The default value in this variant is False.

“intthresh\_undefined”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether xintthresh CSRs registers are implemented (if True) or unimplemented (if False). The default value in this variant is True.

“mclibase\_undefined”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether the mclibase CSR register is implemented (if True) or unimplemented (if False). The default value in this variant is True.

### 1.10.2 CLIC Internal-Implementation Parameters

This section describes parameters applicable only when the CLIC is implemented internally. These are:



“CLIC\_version”: this defines the version of the CLIC specification that is implemented. See the References section of this document for more information.

“CLICCFGMBITS”: this Uns32 parameter indicates the number of bits implemented in clic\_cfg.nmbits, and also indirectly defines CLICPRIVMODES. For cores which implement only Machine mode, or which implement Machine and User modes but not the N extension, the parameter is absent (“CLICCFGMBITS” must be zero in these cases). The default value in this variant is 0.

“CLICCFGLBITS”: this Uns32 parameter indicates the number of bits implemented in clic\_cfg.nlbits. The default value in this variant is 2.

“CLICSELHVEC”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether Selective Hardware Vectoring is supported (if True) or unsupported (if False). The default value in this variant is True.

“posedge\_0.63”: this Uns64 parameter is a mask for interrupts 0 to 63 indicating whether an interrupt is fixed positive edge triggered. If the corresponding mask bit for interrupt N is 1 then the trig value for that interrupt is hard wired to 1. If the mask bit is zero, then the interrupt is either fixed level triggered (see below) or may be configured as either edge or level triggered. The default value in this variant is 0x100f.

“poslevel\_0.63”: this Uns64 parameter is a mask for interrupts 0 to 63 indicating whether an interrupt is fixed positive level triggered. If the corresponding mask bit for interrupt N is 1 then the trig value for that interrupt is hard wired to 0. If the mask bit is zero, then the interrupt may be configured as either edge or level triggered. The default value in this variant is 0x0.

“posedge\_other”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether interrupts 64 and above are fixed positive edge triggered. If True then the trig value for those interrupts is hard wired to 1. If False, then those interrupts are either fixed level triggered (see below) or may be configured as either edge or level triggered. The default value in this variant is False.

“poslevel\_other”: this Boolean parameter indicates whether interrupts 64 and above are fixed positive level triggered. If True then the trig value for those interrupts is hard wired to 0. If False, then those interrupts may be configured as either edge or level triggered. The default value in this variant is False.

### 1.10.3 CLIC External-Implementation Net Port Interface

When the CLIC is externally implemented, net ports are present allowing the external CLIC model to supply the highest-priority pending interrupt and to be notified when interrupts are handled. These are:

“irq\_id\_i”: this input should be written with the id of the highest-priority pending interrupt.

“irq\_lev\_i”: this input should be written with the highest-priority interrupt level.

“irq\_sec\_i”: this 2-bit input should be written with the highest-priority interrupt security state (00:User, 01:Supervisor, 11:Machine).

“irq\_shv\_i”: this input port should be written to indicate whether the highest-priority interrupt should be direct (0) or vectored (1). If the “tvt\_undefined parameter” is False, vectored interrupts will use selective hardware vectoring, as described in the CLIC specification. If “tvt\_undefined” is True, vectored interrupts will behave like basic mode vectored interrupts.

“irq\_i”: this input should be written with 1 to indicate that the external CLIC is presenting an interrupt, or 0 if no interrupt is being presented.

“irq\_ack\_o”: this output is written by the model on entry to the interrupt handler (i.e. when the interrupt is taken). It will be written as an instantaneous pulse (i.e. written to 1, then immediately 0).

“irq\_id\_o”: this output is written by the model with the id of the interrupt currently being handled. It is valid during the instantaneous irq\_ack\_o pulse.

“sec\_lvl\_o”: this output signal indicates the current secure status of the processor, as a 2-bit value (00=User, 01:Supervisor, 11=Machine).

#### 1.10.4 CLIC Versions

The CLIC specification has been under active development. To enable simulation of hardware that may be based on an older version of the specification, the model implements behavior for a number of previous versions of the specification. The differing features of these are listed below, in chronological order.

##### 1.10.5 Version 20180831

Legacy version of August 31 2018, required for SiFive cores.

##### 1.10.6 Version 0.9-draft-20191208

Stable 0.9 version of December 8 2019.

##### 1.10.7 Version 0.9-draft-20220315

Stable 0.9 version of March 15 2022, with these changes compared to version 0.9-draft-20191208

- level-sensitive interrupts may no longer be set pending by software;
- if there is an access exception on table load when Selective Hardware Vectoring is enabled, both xtval and xepc hold the faulting address;
- if the xinhv bit is set, the target address for an xret instruction is obtained by a load from address xepc.

##### 1.10.8 Version master

Unstable master version as of 15 March 2022 (commit 9af754e), currently identical to 0.9-draft-20220315.

## 1.11 CLINT

This model implements a SiFive-compatible Core Local Interruptor (CLINT) block at address 0x2000000. Use parameter “CLINT\_address” to specify a different address for this block, or set it to zero to disable the CLINT

The tick timer in the CLINT (mtime) will increment at 32768Hz. Use parameter “mtime\_Hz” to specify a different timer frequency.

## 1.12 Interrupts

The “reset” port is an active-high reset input. The processor is halted when “reset” goes high and resumes execution from the reset address specified using the “reset\_address” parameter or “reset\_addr” port when the signal goes low. The “mcause” register is cleared to zero.

The “nmi” port is an active-high NMI input. The processor resumes execution from the address specified using the “nmi\_address” parameter or “nmi\_addr” port when the NMI signal goes high. The “mcause” register is cleared to zero.

All other interrupt ports are active high. For each implemented privileged execution level, there are by default input ports for software interrupt, timer interrupt and external interrupt; for example, for Machine mode, these are called “MSWInterrupt”, “MTimerInterrupt” and “MExternalInterrupt”, respectively. When the N extension is implemented, ports are also present for User mode. Parameter “unimp\_int\_mask” allows the default behavior to be changed to exclude certain interrupt ports. The parameter value is a mask in the same format as the “mip” CSR; any interrupt corresponding to a non-zero bit in this mask will be removed from the processor and read as zero in “mip”, “mie” and “mideleg” CSRs (and Supervisor and User mode equivalents if implemented).

Parameter “external\_int\_id” can be used to enable extra interrupt ID input ports on each hart. If the parameter is True then when an external interrupt is applied the value on the ID port is sampled and used to fill the Exception Code field in the “mcause” CSR (or the equivalent CSR for other execution levels). For Machine mode, the extra interrupt ID port is called “MExternalInterruptID”.

The “deferint” port is an active-high artifact input that, when written to 1, prevents any pending-and-enabled interrupt being taken (normally, such an interrupt would be taken on the next instruction after it becomes pending-and-enabled). The purpose of this signal is to enable alignment with hardware models in step-and-compare usage.

## 1.13 Debug Mode

The model can be configured to implement Debug mode using parameter “debug\_mode”. This implements features described in Chapter 4 of the RISC-V External Debug Support specification with version specified by parameter “debug\_version” (see References). Some aspects of this mode are not defined in the specification because they are implementation-specific; the model provides infrastructure to allow implementation of a Debug Module using a custom harness. Features added are described below.

Parameter “debug\_mode” can be used to specify three different behaviors, as follows:

1. If set to value “vector”, then operations that would cause entry to Debug mode result in the processor jumping to the address specified by the “debug\_address” parameter. It will execute at this address, in Debug mode, until a “dret” instruction causes return to non-Debug mode. Any exception generated during this execution will cause a jump to the address specified by the “dexc\_address” parameter.
2. If set to value “interrupt”, then operations that would cause entry to Debug mode result in the processor simulation call (e.g. `opProcessorSimulate`) returning, with a stop reason of `OP_SR_INTERRUPT`. In this usage scenario, the Debug Module is implemented in the simulation harness.
3. If set to value “halt”, then operations that would cause entry to Debug mode result in the processor halting. Depending on the simulation environment, this might cause a return from the simulation call with a stop reason of `OP_SR_HALT`, or debug mode might be implemented by another platform component which then restarts the debugged processor again.

### 1.13.1 Debug State Entry

The specification does not define how Debug mode is implemented. In this model, Debug mode is enabled by a Boolean pseudo-register, “DM”. When “DM” is True, the processor is in Debug mode. When “DM” is False, mode is defined by “mstatus” in the usual way.

Entry to Debug mode can be performed in any of these ways:

1. By writing True to register “DM” (e.g. using `opProcessorRegWrite`) followed by simulation of at least one cycle (e.g. using `opProcessorSimulate`), `dcsr` cause will be reported as trigger;
2. By writing a 1 then 0 to net “haltreq” (using `opNetWrite`) followed by simulation of at least one cycle (e.g. using `opProcessorSimulate`);
3. By writing a 1 to net “resethaltreq” (using `opNetWrite`) while the “reset” signal undergoes a negege transition, followed by simulation of at least one cycle (e.g. using `opProcessorSimulate`);
4. By executing an “ebreak” instruction when Debug mode entry for the current processor mode is enabled by `dcsr.ebreakm`, `dcsr.ebreaks` or `dcsr.ebreaku`.

In all cases, the processor will save required state in “dpc” and “dcsr” and then perform actions described above, depending in the value of the “debug\_mode” parameter.

### 1.13.2 Debug State Exit

Exit from Debug mode can be performed in any of these ways:

1. By writing False to register “DM” (e.g. using `opProcessorRegWrite`) followed by simulation of at least one cycle (e.g. using `opProcessorSimulate`);
2. By executing an “dret” instruction when Debug mode.

In both cases, the processor will perform the steps described in section 4.6 (Resume) of the Debug specification.

### 1.13.3 Debug Registers

When Debug mode is enabled, registers “dcsr”, “dpc”, “dscratch0” and “dscratch1” are implemented as described in the specification. These may be manipulated externally by a Debug Module using `opProcessorRegRead` or `opProcessorRegWrite`; for example, the Debug Module could write “dcsr” to enable “ebreak” instruction behavior as described above, or read and write “dpc” to emulate stepping over an “ebreak” instruction prior to resumption from Debug mode.

### 1.13.4 Debug Mode Execution

The specification allows execution of code fragments in Debug mode. A Debug Module implementation can cause execution in Debug mode by the following steps:

1. Write the address of a Program Buffer to the program counter using `opProcessorPCSet`;
2. If “debug\_mode” is set to “halt”, write 0 to pseudo-register “DMStall” (to leave halted state);
3. If entry to Debug mode was handled by exiting the simulation callback, call `opProcessorSimulate` or `opRootModuleSimulate` to resume simulation.

Debug mode will be re-entered in these cases:

1. By execution of an “ebreak” instruction; or
2. By execution of an instruction that causes an exception.

In both cases, the processor will either jump to the debug exception address, or return control immediately to the harness, with `stopReason` of `OP_SR_INTERRUPT`, or perform a halt, depending on the value of the “debug\_mode” parameter.

### 1.13.5 Debug Single Step

When in Debug mode, the processor or harness can cause a single instruction to be executed on return from that mode by setting `dcsr.step`. After one non-Debug-mode instruction has been executed, control will be returned to the harness. The processor will remain in single-step mode until `dcsr.step` is cleared.

### 1.13.6 Debug Event Priorities

The model supports two different models for determining which debug exception occurs when multiple debug events are pending:

- 1: original mode (when parameter “debug\_priority”=“original”);
- 2: modified mode, as described in Debug Specification pull request 693 (when parameter “debug\_priority”=“PR693”). This mode resolves some anomalous behavior of the original specification.

### 1.13.7 Debug Ports

Port “DM” is an output signal that indicates whether the processor is in Debug mode

Port “haltreq” is a rising-edge-triggered signal that triggers entry to Debug mode (see above).

Port “resethaltreq” is a level-sensitive signal that triggers entry to Debug mode after reset (see above).

## 1.14 Debug Mask

It is possible to enable model debug messages in various categories. This can be done statically using the “debugflags” parameter, or dynamically using the “debugflags” command. Enabled messages are specified using a bitmask value, as follows:

Value 0x002: enable debugging of PMP and virtual memory state;

Value 0x004: enable debugging of interrupt state.

All other bits in the debug bitmask are reserved and must not be set to non-zero values.

## 1.15 Integration Support

This model implements a number of non-architectural pseudo-registers and other features to facilitate integration.

### 1.15.1 CSR Register External Implementation

If parameter “enable\_CSR\_bus” is True, an artifact 16-bit bus “CSR” is enabled. Slave callbacks installed on this bus can be used to implement modified CSR behavior (use opBusSlaveNew or icmMapExternalMemory, depending on the client API). A CSR with index 0xABC is mapped on the bus at address 0xABC0; as a concrete example, implementing CSR “time” (number 0xC01) externally requires installation of callbacks at address 0xC010 on the CSR bus.

## 1.16 Limitations

Instruction pipelines are not modeled in any way. All instructions are assumed to complete immediately. This means that instruction barrier instructions (e.g. fence.i) are treated as NOPs, with the exception of any Illegal Instruction behavior, which is modeled.

Caches and write buffers are not modeled in any way. All loads, fetches and stores complete immediately and in order, and are fully synchronous. Data barrier instructions (e.g. fence) are treated as NOPs, with the exception of any Illegal Instruction behavior, which is modeled.

Real-world timing effects are not modeled: all instructions are assumed to complete in a single cycle.

Hardware Performance Monitor registers are not implemented and hardwired to zero.

## 1.17 Verification

All instructions have been extensively tested by Imperas, using tests generated specifically for this model and also reference tests from <https://github.com/riscv/riscv-tests>.

Also reference tests have been used from various sources including:

<https://github.com/riscv/riscv-tests>

<https://github.com/ucb-bar/riscv-torture>

The Imperas OVPsim RISC-V models are used in the RISC-V Foundation Compliance Framework as a functional Golden Reference:

<https://github.com/riscv/riscv-compliance>

where the simulated model is used to provide the reference signatures for compliance testing. The Imperas OVPsim RISC-V models are used as reference in both open source and commercial instruction stream test generators for hardware design verification, for example:

<http://valtrix.in/sting> from Valtrix

<https://github.com/google/riscv-dv> from Google

The Imperas OVPsim RISC-V models are also used by commercial and open source RISC-V Core RTL developers as a reference to ensure correct functionality of their IP.

## 1.18 References

The Model details are based upon the following specifications:

RISC-V Instruction Set Manual, Volume I: User-Level ISA (User Architecture Version 20191213)

RISC-V Instruction Set Manual, Volume II: Privileged Architecture (Privileged Architecture Version Ratified-IMFDQC-and-Priv-v1.11)

RISC-V “B” Bit Manipulation Extension (Bit Manipulation Architecture Version v0.94-20210120)

RISC-V Core-Local Interrupt Controller (CLIC Version 20180831)

SiFive E20 Manual v19.05

## Chapter 2

# Configuration

### 2.1 Location

This model's VLVN is `sifive.ovpworld.org/processor/riscv/1.0`.

The model source is usually at:

`$IMPERAS_HOME/ImperasLib/source/sifive.ovpworld.org/processor/riscv/1.0`

The model binary is usually at:

`$IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/ImperasLib/sifive.ovpworld.org/processor/riscv/1.0`

### 2.2 GDB Path

The default GDB for this model is: `$IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/gdb/riscv-none-embed-gdb`.

### 2.3 Semi-Host Library

The default semi-host library file is `riscv.ovpworld.org/semihosting/pk/1.0`

### 2.4 Processor Endian-ness

This is a LITTLE endian model.

### 2.5 QuantumLeap Support

This processor is qualified to run in a QuantumLeap enabled simulator.

### 2.6 Processor ELF code

The ELF code supported by this model is: `0xf3`.



## Chapter 3

# All Variants in this model

This model has these variants

<b>Variant</b>	Description
E20	(described in this document)
E21	
E24	
E31	
E34	
E51	
E76	
S21	
S51	
S54	
S76	
U54	
U74	
X280	
P550	
P650	
P270	
E61	
S61	
U64	

Table 3.1: All Variants in this model

## Chapter 4

# Bus Master Ports

This model has these bus master ports.

<b>Name</b>	min	max	Connect?	Description
INSTRUCTION	32	34	mandatory	Instruction bus
DATA	32	34	optional	Data bus

Table 4.1: Bus Master Ports

## Chapter 5

# Bus Slave Ports

This model has no bus slave ports.

## Chapter 6

# Net Ports

This model has these net ports.

Name	Type	Connect?	Description
reset	input	optional	Reset
reset_addr	input	optional	externally-applied reset address
nmi	input	optional	NMI
nmi_cause	input	optional	externally-applied NMI cause
nmi_addr	input	optional	externally-applied NMI address
MSWInterrupt	input	optional	Machine software interrupt
MTimerInterrupt	input	optional	Machine timer interrupt
MExternalInterrupt	input	optional	Machine external interrupt
CSIP	input	optional	CLIC software interrupt
LocalInterrupt0	input	optional	Local interrupt 0
LocalInterrupt1	input	optional	Local interrupt 1
LocalInterrupt2	input	optional	Local interrupt 2
LocalInterrupt3	input	optional	Local interrupt 3
LocalInterrupt4	input	optional	Local interrupt 4
LocalInterrupt5	input	optional	Local interrupt 5
LocalInterrupt6	input	optional	Local interrupt 6
LocalInterrupt7	input	optional	Local interrupt 7
LocalInterrupt8	input	optional	Local interrupt 8
LocalInterrupt9	input	optional	Local interrupt 9
LocalInterrupt10	input	optional	Local interrupt 10
LocalInterrupt11	input	optional	Local interrupt 11
LocalInterrupt12	input	optional	Local interrupt 12
LocalInterrupt13	input	optional	Local interrupt 13
LocalInterrupt14	input	optional	Local interrupt 14
LocalInterrupt15	input	optional	Local interrupt 15
LocalInterrupt16	input	optional	Local interrupt 16
LocalInterrupt17	input	optional	Local interrupt 17
LocalInterrupt18	input	optional	Local interrupt 18
LocalInterrupt19	input	optional	Local interrupt 19
LocalInterrupt20	input	optional	Local interrupt 20
LocalInterrupt21	input	optional	Local interrupt 21

LocalInterrupt22	input	optional	Local interrupt 22
LocalInterrupt23	input	optional	Local interrupt 23
LocalInterrupt24	input	optional	Local interrupt 24
LocalInterrupt25	input	optional	Local interrupt 25
LocalInterrupt26	input	optional	Local interrupt 26
LocalInterrupt27	input	optional	Local interrupt 27
LocalInterrupt28	input	optional	Local interrupt 28
LocalInterrupt29	input	optional	Local interrupt 29
LocalInterrupt30	input	optional	Local interrupt 30
LocalInterrupt31	input	optional	Local interrupt 31
irq_ack_o	output	optional	interrupt acknowledge (pulse)
irq_id_o	output	optional	acknowledged interrupt id (valid during irq_ack_o pulse)
sec_lvl_o	output	optional	current privilege level
deferint	input	optional	Artifact signal causing interrupts to be held off when high

Table 6.1: Net Ports

## Chapter 7

# FIFO Ports

This model has no FIFO ports.

# Chapter 8

## Formal Parameters

Name	Type	Description
<b>Fundamental</b>		
variant	Enumeration	Selects variant (either a generic UISA or a specific model)
user_version	Enumeration	Specify required User Architecture version (2.2, 2.3, 20190305 or 20191213)
priv_version	Enumeration	Specify required Privileged Architecture version (1.10, 1.11, 20190405, 20190608, 20211203, 1.12 or master)
endian	Endian	Model endian
enable_expanded	Boolean	Specify that 48-bit and 64-bit expanded instructions are supported
endianFixed	Boolean	Specify that data endianness is fixed (mstatus.{MBE,SBE,UBE} fields are read-only)
misa_MXL	Uns32	Override default value of misa.MXL
misa_Extensions	Uns32	Override default value of misa.Extensions
add_Extensions	String	Add extensions specified by letters to misa.Extensions (for example, specify “VD” to add V and D features)
sub_Extensions	String	Remove extensions specified by letters from misa.Extensions (for example, specify “VD” to remove V and D features)
misa_Extensions_mask	Uns32	Override mask of writable bits in misa.Extensions
add_Extensions_mask	String	Add extensions specified by letters to mask of writable bits in misa.Extensions (for example, specify “VD” to add V and D features)
sub_Extensions_mask	String	Remove extensions specified by letters from mask of writable bits in misa.Extensions (for example, specify “VD” to remove V and D features)
add_implicit_Extensions	String	Add extensions specified by letters to implicitly-present extensions not visible in misa.Extensions
sub_implicit_Extensions	String	Remove extensions specified by letters from implicitly-present extensions not visible in misa.Extensions
<b>Bit Manipulation Extension</b>		
bitmanip_version	Enumeration	Specify required Bit Manipulation Architecture version (0.90, 0.91, 0.92, 0.93-draft, 0.93, 0.94, 1.0.0 or master)
Zba	Boolean	Specify that Zba is implemented
Zbb	Boolean	Specify that Zbb is implemented
Zbc	Boolean	Specify that Zbc is implemented
Zbe	Boolean	Specify that Zbe is implemented (ignored if version 1.0.0)
Zbf	Boolean	Specify that Zbf is implemented (ignored if version 1.0.0)
Zbm	Boolean	Specify that Zbm is implemented (ignored if version 1.0.0)
Zbp	Boolean	Specify that Zbp is implemented (ignored if version 1.0.0)
Zbr	Boolean	Specify that Zbr is implemented (ignored if version 1.0.0)
Zbs	Boolean	Specify that Zbs is implemented
Zbt	Boolean	Specify that Zbt is implemented (ignored if version 1.0.0)
<b>Compressed Extension</b>		

compress_version	Enumeration	Specify required Compressed Architecture version (legacy, 0.70.1 or 0.70.5)
Zcea_version	Enumeration	Specify version of Zcea implemented (legacy only) (none or 0.50.1)
Zceb_version	Enumeration	Specify version of Zceb implemented (legacy only) (none or 0.50.1)
Zcee_version	Enumeration	Specify version of Zcee implemented (legacy only) (none or 1.0.0-rc)
<b>Interrupts_Exceptions</b>		
rnm_version	Enumeration	Specify required RNMI Architecture version (none or 0.2.1)
mtvec_is_ro	Boolean	Specify whether mtvec CSR is read-only
tvec_align	Uns32	Specify hardware-enforced alignment of mtvec/stvec/utvec when Vectored interrupt mode enabled
ecode_mask	Uns64	Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in xcause.ExceptionCode
ecode_nmi	Uns64	Specify xcause.ExceptionCode for NMI
nmi_is_latched	Boolean	Specify whether NMI input is latched on rising edge (if False, it is level-sensitive)
tval_zero	Boolean	Specify whether mtval/stval/utval are hard wired to zero
tval_zero_ebreak	Boolean	Specify whether mtval/stval/utval are set to zero by an ebreak
tval_ii_code	Boolean	Specify whether mtval/stval contain faulting instruction bits on illegal instruction exception
reset_address	Uns64	Override reset vector address
nmi_address	Uns64	Override NMI vector address
CLINT_address	Uns64	Specify base address of internal CLINT model (or 0 for no CLINT)
mtime_Hz	Double	Specify clock frequency of CLINT mtime counter
local_int_num	Uns32	Specify number of supplemental local interrupts
unimp_int_mask	Uns64	Specify mask of unimplemented interrupts (e.g. 1<<9 indicates Supervisor external interrupt unimplemented)
force_mideleg	Uns64	Specify mask of interrupts always delegated to lower-priority execution level from Machine execution level
no_ideleg	Uns64	Specify mask of interrupts that cannot be delegated to lower-priority execution levels
no_e deleg	Uns64	Specify mask of exceptions that cannot be delegated to lower-priority execution levels
external_int_id	Boolean	Whether to add nets allowing External Interrupt ID codes to be forced
<b>Fast Interrupt</b>		
CLIC_version	Enumeration	Specify required CLIC version (20180831, 0.9-draft-20191208, 0.9-draft-20220315 or master)
mclicbase	Uns64	Override mclicbase register
CLICLEVELS	Uns32	Specify number of interrupt levels implemented by CLIC, or 0 if CLIC absent
CLICANDBASIC	Boolean	Whether original basic mode is also implemented
CLICVERSION	Uns32	Specify CLIC version
CLICINTCTLBITS	Uns32	Specify number of bits implemented in clicintctl[i]
CLICCFGLBITS	Uns32	Specify number of bits implemented for cliccfg.nlbits
CLICSELHVEC	Boolean	Whether selective hardware vectoring supported
CLICXNXTI	Boolean	Whether xnxti CSRs implemented
CLICXCSW	Boolean	Whether xscratchcsw/xscratchcswl CSRs implemented
externalCLIC	Boolean	Whether CLIC is implemented externally (if False, then use implementation in this model)
tvt_undefined	Boolean	Specify that mtvt, stvt and utvt CSRs are undefined
intthresh_undefined	Boolean	Specify that mintthresh, sintthresh and uintthresh CSRs are undefined
mclicbase_undefined	Boolean	Specify that mclicbase CSR is undefined
posedge_0_63	Uns64	Mask of interrupts 0 to 63 that are fixed positive edge triggered
poslevel_0_63	Uns64	Mask of interrupts 0 to 63 that are fixed positive level triggered
posedge_other	Boolean	Whether interrupts 64 and above are fixed positive edge triggered
poslevel_other	Boolean	Whether interrupts 64 and above are fixed positive level triggered
<b>Debug Extension</b>		
debug_mode	Enumeration	Specify how Debug mode is implemented (none, vector, interrupt or halt)



<b>Simulation Artifact</b>		
use_hw_reg_names	Boolean	Specify whether to use hardware register names x0-x31 and f0-f31 instead of ABI register names
no_pseudo_inst	Boolean	Specify whether pseudo-instructions should not be reported in trace and disassembly
verbose	Boolean	Specify verbose output messages
traceVolatile	Boolean	Specify whether volatile registers (e.g. minstret) should be shown in change trace
enable_CSR_bus	Boolean	Add artifact CSR bus port, allowing CSR registers to be externally implemented
CSR_remap	String	Comma-separated list of CSR number mappings, each of the form <csr-Name>=<number>
<b>Memory</b>		
unaligned_low_pri	Boolean	Specify whether address misaligned exceptions are lower priority than page or access fault exceptions
unaligned	Boolean	Specify whether the processor supports unaligned memory accesses
<b>Instruction_CSR_Behavior</b>		
wfi_is_nop	Boolean	Specify whether WFI should be treated as a NOP (if not, halt while waiting for interrupts)
counteren_mask	Uns32	Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in mcounteren/scounteren registers
noinhibit_mask	Uns32	Specify hardware-enforced mask of always-zero bits in mcountinhibit register
mcycle_undefined	Boolean	Specify that the mcycle CSR is undefined
time_undefined	Boolean	Specify that the time CSR is undefined
minstret_undefined	Boolean	Specify that the minstret CSR is undefined
mhpmcounter_undefined	Boolean	Specify that the mhpmcounter CSRs are undefined
<b>CSR Masks</b>		
mtvec_mask	Uns64	Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in mtvec register
mtvt_mask	Uns64	Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in CLIC mtvt register
mip_mask	Uns64	Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in mip register
mtvec_sext	Boolean	Specify whether mtvec is sign-extended from most-significant bit
mtvt_sext	Boolean	Specify whether mtvt is sign-extended from most-significant bit
<b>Trigger</b>		
trigger_num	Uns32	Specify the number of implemented hardware triggers
<b>PMP Configuration</b>		
PMP_grain	Uns32	Specify PMP region granularity, G (0 =>4 bytes, 1 =>8 bytes, etc)
PMP_registers	Uns32	Specify the number of implemented PMP address registers
PMP_max_page	Uns32	Specify the maximum size of PMP region to map if non-zero (may improve performance; constrained to a power of two)
PMP_decompose	Boolean	Whether unaligned PMP accesses are decomposed into separate aligned accesses
PMP_undefined	Boolean	Whether accesses to unimplemented PMP registers are undefined (if True) or write ignored and zero (if False)
PMP_maskparams	Boolean	Enable parameters to change the read-only masks for PMP CSRs
PMP_initialparams	Boolean	Enable parameters to change the reset values for PMP CSRs
<b>Other Extensions</b>		
Smstateen	Boolean	Specify that Smstateen is implemented
Zicsr	Boolean	Specify that Zicsr is implemented
Zifencei	Boolean	Specify that Zifencei is implemented
Zicbom	Boolean	Specify that Zicbom is implemented
Zicbop	Boolean	Specify that Zicbop is implemented
Zicboz	Boolean	Specify that Zicboz is implemented
Zmmul	Boolean	Specify that Zmmul is implemented
<b>CSR Defaults</b>		
mvendorid	Uns64	Override mvendorid register

marchid	Uns64	Override marchid register
mimpid	Uns64	Override mimpid register
mhartid	Uns64	Override mhartid register (or first mhartid of an incrementing sequence if this is an SMP variant)
mtvec	Uns64	Override mtvec register

Table 8.1: Parameters that can be set in: Hart

## 8.1 Extension Parameters

Name	Type	Description
FeatureDisable_Present	Boolean	Specify whether Feature Disable CSR present
BranchPredictionMode_Present	Boolean	Specify whether Branch Prediction Mode CSR present
PowerDial_Present	Boolean	Specify whether PowerDial CSR present
CFLUSH_Present	Boolean	Specify whether CFLUSH.D.L1 and CDISCARD.D.L1 instructions present
CEASE_Present	Boolean	Specify whether CEASE instruction present
PAUSE_Present	Boolean	Specify whether PAUSE instruction present

Table 8.2: Parameters for sifiveExtensions

## 8.2 Parameters with enumerated types

### 8.2.1 Parameter user\_version

Set to this value	Description
2.2	User Architecture Version 2.2
2.3	Deprecated and equivalent to 20191213
20190305	Deprecated and equivalent to 20191213
20191213	User Architecture Version 20191213

Table 8.3: Values for Parameter user\_version

### 8.2.2 Parameter priv\_version

Set to this value	Description
1.10	Privileged Architecture Version 1.10
1.11	Privileged Architecture Version 1.11, equivalent to 20190608
20190405	Deprecated and equivalent to 20190608
20190608	Privileged Architecture Version Ratified-IMFDQC-and-Priv-v1.11
20211203	Privileged Architecture Version 20211203
1.12	Privileged Architecture Version 1.12, equivalent to 20211203
master	Privileged Architecture Master Branch as of commit 6bdeb58 (this is subject to change)

Table 8.4: Values for Parameter priv\_version

### 8.2.3 Parameter bitmanip\_version

Set to this value	Description
0.90	Bit Manipulation Architecture Version v0.90-20190610
0.91	Bit Manipulation Architecture Version v0.91-20190829

0.92	Bit Manipulation Architecture Version v0.92-20191108
0.93-draft	Bit Manipulation Architecture Version 0.93-draft-20200129
0.93	Bit Manipulation Architecture Version v0.93-20210110
0.94	Bit Manipulation Architecture Version v0.94-20210120
1.0.0	Bit Manipulation Architecture Version 1.0.0
master	Bit Manipulation Master Branch as of commit 1f56afe (this is subject to change)

Table 8.5: Values for Parameter bitmanip\_version

### 8.2.4 Parameter compress\_version

Set to this value	Description
legacy	Compressed Architecture absent or legacy version
0.70.1	Compressed Architecture Version 0.70.1
0.70.5	Compressed Architecture Version 0.70.5

Table 8.6: Values for Parameter compress\_version

### 8.2.5 Parameter rnmi\_version

Set to this value	Description
none	RNMI not implemented
0.2.1	RNMI version 0.2.1

Table 8.7: Values for Parameter rnmi\_version

### 8.2.6 Parameter CLIC\_version

Set to this value	Description
20180831	CLIC Version 20180831
0.9-draft-20191208	CLIC Version 0.9-draft-20191208
0.9-draft-20220315	CLIC Version 0.9-draft-20220315
master	CLIC Master Branch as of commit 9af754e (this is subject to change)

Table 8.8: Values for Parameter CLIC\_version

### 8.2.7 Parameter debug\_mode

Set to this value	Description
none	Debug mode not implemented
vector	Debug mode implemented by execution at vector
interrupt	Debug mode implemented by interrupt
halt	Debug mode implemented by halt

Table 8.9: Values for Parameter debug\_mode

### 8.2.8 Parameter Zcea\_version

Set to this value	Description
none	Zcea not implemented
0.50.1	Zcea version 0.50.1

Table 8.10: Values for Parameter Zcea\_version

### 8.2.9 Parameter Zceb\_version

Set to this value	Description
none	Zceb not implemented
0.50.1	Zceb version 0.50.1

Table 8.11: Values for Parameter Zceb\_version

### 8.2.10 Parameter Zcee\_version

Set to this value	Description
none	Zcee not implemented
1.0.0-rc	Zcee version 1.0.0-rc

Table 8.12: Values for Parameter Zcee\_version

## 8.3 Parameter values

These are the current parameter values.

Name	Value
<b>Fundamental</b>	
variant	E20
user_version	20191213
priv_version	20190608
endian	none
enable_expanded	F
endianFixed	F
misa_MXL	1
misa_Extensions	0x1106
add_Extensions	
sub_Extensions	
misa_Extensions_mask	0
add_Extensions_mask	
sub_Extensions_mask	
add_implicit_Extensions	
sub_implicit_Extensions	
<b>Bit Manipulation Extension</b>	
bitmanip_version	0.94
Zba	T
Zbb	T
Zbc	F
Zbe	F
Zbf	F
Zbm	F
Zbp	F
Zbr	F
Zbs	F

Zbt	F
<b>Compressed_Extension</b>	
compress_version	legacy
Zcea_version	none
Zceb_version	none
Zcee_version	none
<b>Interrupts_Exceptions</b>	
rnmi_version	none
mtvec_is_ro	F
tvec_align	64
ecode_mask	31
ecode_nmi	2
nmi_is_latched	F
tval_zero	F
tval_zero_ebreak	F
tval_ii_code	T
reset_address	0
nmi_address	0
CLINT_address	0x2000000
mtime_Hz	3.276800e+04
local_int_num	32
unimp_int_mask	0
force_mideleg	0
no_ideleg	0
no_e deleg	0
external_int_id	F
<b>Fast Interrupt</b>	
CLIC_version	20180831
mclicbase	0x2800000
CLICLEVELS	16
CLICANDBASIC	T
CLICVERSION	17
CLICINTCTLBITS	5
CLICCFGLBITS	2
CLICSELHVEC	T
CLICXNXTI	T
CLICXCSW	F
externalCLIC	F
tv_t_undefined	F
intthresh_undefined	T
mclicbase_undefined	T
posedge_0_63	0x100f
poslevel_0_63	0
posedge_other	F
poslevel_other	F

<b>Debug_Extension</b>	
debug_mode	none
<b>Simulation_Artifact</b>	
use_hw_reg_names	F
no_pseudo_inst	F
verbose	F
traceVolatile	F
enable_CSR_bus	F
CSR_remap	
<b>Memory</b>	
unaligned_low_pri	F
unaligned	F
<b>Instruction_CSR_Behavior</b>	
wf_lis_nop	F
counteren_mask	0xffffffff
noinhibit_mask	0
mcycle_undefined	F
time_undefined	T
minstret_undefined	F
mhpmcounter_undefined	F
<b>CSR_Masks</b>	
mtvec_mask	0
mtvt_mask	0xffffffffffffc0
mip_mask	0x337
mtvec_sext	F
mtvt_sext	F
<b>Trigger</b>	
trigger_num	0
<b>PMP Configuration</b>	
PMP_grain	0
PMP_registers	0
PMP_max_page	0
PMP_decompose	F
PMP_undefined	F
PMP_maskparams	F
PMP_initialparams	F
<b>Other Extensions</b>	
Smstateen	F
Zicsr	T
Zifencei	T
Zicbom	F
Zicbop	F
Zicboz	F
Zmmul	F
<b>CSR_Defaults</b>	

mvendorid	0x489
marchid	0x80000002
mimpid	0x4210427
mhartid	0
mtvec	0
<b>sifiveExtensions</b>	
FeatureDisable_Present*	F
BranchPredictionMode_Present*	F
PowerDial_Present*	F
CFLUSH_Present*	F
CEASE_Present*	F
PAUSE_Present*	F

Table 8.13: Parameter values

\* Parameters marked with an asterisk are part of the processor extension library.

## Chapter 9

# Execution Modes

Mode	Code	Description
Machine	3	Machine mode

Table 9.1: Modes implemented in: Hart



## Chapter 10

# Exceptions

Exception	Code	Description
InstructionAddressMisaligned	0	Fetch from unaligned address
InstructionAccessFault	1	No access permission for fetch
IllegalInstruction	2	Undecoded, unimplemented or disabled instruction
Breakpoint	3	EBREAK instruction executed
LoadAddressMisaligned	4	Load from unaligned address
LoadAccessFault	5	No access permission for load
StoreAMOAddressMisaligned	6	Store/atomic memory operation at unaligned address
StoreAMOAccessFault	7	No access permission for store/atomic memory operation
EnvironmentCallFromMMode	11	ECALL instruction executed in Machine mode
InstructionPageFault	12	Page fault at fetch address
LoadPageFault	13	Page fault at load address
StoreAMOPageFault	15	Page fault at store/atomic memory operation address
MSWInterrupt	67	Machine software interrupt
MTimerInterrupt	71	Machine timer interrupt
MExternalInterrupt	75	Machine external interrupt
CSIP	76	CLIC software interrupt
LocalInterrupt0	80	Local interrupt 0
LocalInterrupt1	81	Local interrupt 1
LocalInterrupt2	82	Local interrupt 2
LocalInterrupt3	83	Local interrupt 3
LocalInterrupt4	84	Local interrupt 4
LocalInterrupt5	85	Local interrupt 5
LocalInterrupt6	86	Local interrupt 6
LocalInterrupt7	87	Local interrupt 7
LocalInterrupt8	88	Local interrupt 8
LocalInterrupt9	89	Local interrupt 9
LocalInterrupt10	90	Local interrupt 10
LocalInterrupt11	91	Local interrupt 11

LocalInterrupt12	92	Local interrupt 12
LocalInterrupt13	93	Local interrupt 13
LocalInterrupt14	94	Local interrupt 14
LocalInterrupt15	95	Local interrupt 15
LocalInterrupt16	96	Local interrupt 16
LocalInterrupt17	97	Local interrupt 17
LocalInterrupt18	98	Local interrupt 18
LocalInterrupt19	99	Local interrupt 19
LocalInterrupt20	100	Local interrupt 20
LocalInterrupt21	101	Local interrupt 21
LocalInterrupt22	102	Local interrupt 22
LocalInterrupt23	103	Local interrupt 23
LocalInterrupt24	104	Local interrupt 24
LocalInterrupt25	105	Local interrupt 25
LocalInterrupt26	106	Local interrupt 26
LocalInterrupt27	107	Local interrupt 27
LocalInterrupt28	108	Local interrupt 28
LocalInterrupt29	109	Local interrupt 29
LocalInterrupt30	110	Local interrupt 30
LocalInterrupt31	111	Local interrupt 31

Table 10.1: Exceptions implemented in: Hart

# Chapter 11

## Hierarchy of the model

A CPU core may be configured to instance many processors of a Symmetrical Multi Processor (SMP). A CPU core may also have sub elements within a processor, for example hardware threading blocks.

OVP processor models can be written to include SMP blocks and to have many levels of hierarchy. Some OVP CPU models may have a fixed hierarchy, and some may be configured by settings in a configuration register. Please see the register definitions of this model.

This model documentation shows the settings and hierarchy of the default settings for this model variant.

### 11.1 Level 1: Hart

This level in the model hierarchy has 5 commands.

This level in the model hierarchy has 4 register groups:

Group name	Registers
Core	33
Machine_Control_and_Status	190
CLINT	3
Integration_support	2

Table 11.1: Register groups

This level in the model hierarchy has no children.

# Chapter 12

## Model Commands

A Processor model can implement one or more **Model Commands** available to be invoked from the simulator command line, from the OP API or from the Imperas Multiprocessor Debugger.

### 12.1 Level 1: Hart

#### 12.1.1 debugflags

show or modify the processor debug flags

Argument	Type	Description
-get	Boolean	print current processor flags value
-mask	Boolean	print valid debug flag bits
-set	Int32	new processor flags (only flags 0x00000006 can be modified)

Table 12.1: debugflags command arguments

#### 12.1.2 getCSRIndex

Return index for a named CSR (or -1 if no matching CSR)

Argument	Type	Description
-name	String	CSR name

Table 12.2: getCSRIndex command arguments

#### 12.1.3 isync

specify instruction address range for synchronous execution

Argument	Type	Description
-addresshi	Uns64	end address of synchronous execution range
-addresslo	Uns64	start address of synchronous execution range

Table 12.3: isync command arguments

### 12.1.4 itrace

enable or disable instruction tracing

Argument	Type	Description
-after	Uns64	apply after this many instructions
-enable	Boolean	enable instruction tracing
-instructioncount	Boolean	include the instruction number in each trace
-memory	String	show memory accesses by this instruction. Argument can be any combination of X (execute), A (load or store access) and S (system)
-mode	Boolean	show processor mode changes
-off	Boolean	disable instruction tracing
-on	Boolean	enable instruction tracing
-processorname	Boolean	Include processor name in all trace lines
-registerchange	Boolean	show registers changed by this instruction
-registers	Boolean	show registers after each trace

Table 12.4: itrace command arguments

### 12.1.5 listCSRs

#### 12.1.5.1 Argument description

List all CSRs in index order

# Chapter 13

## Registers

### 13.1 Level 1: Hart

#### 13.1.1 Core

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Core

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
zero	32	0	r-	
ra	32	0	rw	
sp	32	0	rw	stack pointer
gp	32	0	rw	
tp	32	0	rw	
t0	32	0	rw	
t1	32	0	rw	
t2	32	0	rw	
s0	32	0	rw	
s1	32	0	rw	
a0	32	0	rw	
a1	32	0	rw	
a2	32	0	rw	
a3	32	0	rw	
a4	32	0	rw	
a5	32	0	rw	
a6	32	0	rw	
a7	32	0	rw	
s2	32	0	rw	
s3	32	0	rw	
s4	32	0	rw	
s5	32	0	rw	
s6	32	0	rw	
s7	32	0	rw	
s8	32	0	rw	
s9	32	0	rw	
s10	32	0	rw	
s11	32	0	rw	
t3	32	0	rw	
t4	32	0	rw	
t5	32	0	rw	
t6	32	0	rw	
pc	32	0	rw	program counter

Table 13.1: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Core

**13.1.2 Machine\_Control\_and\_Status**

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Machine\_Control\_and\_Status

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
mstatus	32	1800	rw	Machine Status
misa	32	40001106	rw	ISA and Extensions
mie	32	0	rw	Machine Interrupt Enable
mtvec	32	0	rw	Machine Trap-Vector Base-Address
mtvt	32	0	rw	Machine CLIC Trap-Vector Base-Address
mcountinhibit	32	0	rw	Machine Counter Inhibit
mhpmevent3	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 3
mhpmevent4	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 4
mhpmevent5	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 5
mhpmevent6	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 6
mhpmevent7	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 7
mhpmevent8	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 8
mhpmevent9	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 9
mhpmevent10	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 10
mhpmevent11	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 11
mhpmevent12	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 12
mhpmevent13	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 13
mhpmevent14	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 14
mhpmevent15	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 15
mhpmevent16	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 16
mhpmevent17	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 17
mhpmevent18	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 18
mhpmevent19	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 19
mhpmevent20	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 20
mhpmevent21	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 21
mhpmevent22	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 22
mhpmevent23	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 23
mhpmevent24	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 24
mhpmevent25	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 25
mhpmevent26	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 26
mhpmevent27	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 27
mhpmevent28	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 28
mhpmevent29	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 29
mhpmevent30	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 30
mhpmevent31	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 31
mscratch	32	0	rw	Machine Scratch
mepc	32	0	rw	Machine Exception Program Counter
mcause	32	0	rw	Machine Cause
mtval	32	0	rw	Machine Trap Value
mip	32	80	rw	Machine Interrupt Pending
mnxti	32	0	rw	Machine Interrupt Handler Address/Enable
mintstatus	32	0	rw	Machine Interrupt Status
pmpcfg0	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Configuration 0
pmpcfg1	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Configuration 1
pmpcfg2	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Configuration 2
pmpcfg3	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Configuration 3
pmpaddr0	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 0
pmpaddr1	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 1

pmpaddr2	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 2
pmpaddr3	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 3
pmpaddr4	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 4
pmpaddr5	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 5
pmpaddr6	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 6
pmpaddr7	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 7
pmpaddr8	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 8
pmpaddr9	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 9
pmpaddr10	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 10
pmpaddr11	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 11
pmpaddr12	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 12
pmpaddr13	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 13
pmpaddr14	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 14
pmpaddr15	32	0	rw	Physical Memory Protection Address 15
mcycle	32	0	rw	Machine Cycle Counter
minstret	32	0	rw	Machine Instructions Retired
mhpmcounter3	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 3
mhpmcounter4	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 4
mhpmcounter5	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 5
mhpmcounter6	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 6
mhpmcounter7	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 7
mhpmcounter8	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 8
mhpmcounter9	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 9
mhpmcounter10	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 10
mhpmcounter11	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 11
mhpmcounter12	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 12
mhpmcounter13	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 13
mhpmcounter14	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 14
mhpmcounter15	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 15
mhpmcounter16	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 16
mhpmcounter17	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 17
mhpmcounter18	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 18
mhpmcounter19	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 19
mhpmcounter20	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 20
mhpmcounter21	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 21
mhpmcounter22	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 22
mhpmcounter23	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 23
mhpmcounter24	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 24
mhpmcounter25	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 25
mhpmcounter26	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 26
mhpmcounter27	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 27
mhpmcounter28	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 28
mhpmcounter29	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 29
mhpmcounter30	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 30
mhpmcounter31	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter 31
mcycleh	32	0	rw	Machine Cycle Counter High
minstreth	32	0	rw	Machine Instructions Retired High
mhpmcounterh3	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 3
mhpmcounterh4	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 4
mhpmcounterh5	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 5
mhpmcounterh6	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 6
mhpmcounterh7	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 7
mhpmcounterh8	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 8
mhpmcounterh9	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 9
mhpmcounterh10	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 10
mhpmcounterh11	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 11



mhpmcounterh12	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 12
mhpmcounterh13	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 13
mhpmcounterh14	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 14
mhpmcounterh15	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 15
mhpmcounterh16	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 16
mhpmcounterh17	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 17
mhpmcounterh18	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 18
mhpmcounterh19	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 19
mhpmcounterh20	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 20
mhpmcounterh21	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 21
mhpmcounterh22	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 22
mhpmcounterh23	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 23
mhpmcounterh24	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 24
mhpmcounterh25	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 25
mhpmcounterh26	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 26
mhpmcounterh27	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 27
mhpmcounterh28	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 28
mhpmcounterh29	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 29
mhpmcounterh30	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 30
mhpmcounterh31	32	0	rw	Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 31
cycle	32	0	r-	Cycle Counter
instret	32	0	r-	Instructions Retired
hpmcounter3	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 3
hpmcounter4	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 4
hpmcounter5	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 5
hpmcounter6	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 6
hpmcounter7	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 7
hpmcounter8	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 8
hpmcounter9	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 9
hpmcounter10	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 10
hpmcounter11	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 11
hpmcounter12	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 12
hpmcounter13	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 13
hpmcounter14	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 14
hpmcounter15	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 15
hpmcounter16	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 16
hpmcounter17	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 17
hpmcounter18	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 18
hpmcounter19	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 19
hpmcounter20	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 20
hpmcounter21	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 21
hpmcounter22	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 22
hpmcounter23	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 23
hpmcounter24	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 24
hpmcounter25	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 25
hpmcounter26	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 26
hpmcounter27	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 27
hpmcounter28	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 28
hpmcounter29	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 29
hpmcounter30	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 30
hpmcounter31	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor Counter 31
cycleh	32	0	r-	Cycle Counter High
instreth	32	0	r-	Instructions Retired High
hpmcounterh3	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 3
hpmcounterh4	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 4
hpmcounterh5	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 5

hpmcounterh6	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 6
hpmcounterh7	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 7
hpmcounterh8	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 8
hpmcounterh9	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 9
hpmcounterh10	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 10
hpmcounterh11	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 11
hpmcounterh12	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 12
hpmcounterh13	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 13
hpmcounterh14	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 14
hpmcounterh15	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 15
hpmcounterh16	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 16
hpmcounterh17	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 17
hpmcounterh18	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 18
hpmcounterh19	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 19
hpmcounterh20	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 20
hpmcounterh21	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 21
hpmcounterh22	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 22
hpmcounterh23	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 23
hpmcounterh24	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 24
hpmcounterh25	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 25
hpmcounterh26	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 26
hpmcounterh27	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 27
hpmcounterh28	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 28
hpmcounterh29	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 29
hpmcounterh30	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 30
hpmcounterh31	32	0	r-	Performance Monitor High 31
mvendorid	32	489	r-	Vendor ID
marchid	32	80000002	r-	Architecture ID
mimpid	32	4210427	r-	Implementation ID
mhartid	32	0	r-	Hardware Thread ID

Table 13.2: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Machine\_Control\_and\_Status

### 13.1.3 CLINT

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:CLINT

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
msip	8	0	rw	CLINT msip
mtimecmp	64	0	rw	CLINT mtimecmp
mtime	64	0	rw	CLINT mtime

Table 13.3: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:CLINT

### 13.1.4 Integration\_support

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Integration\_support

Name	Bits	Initial-Hex	RW	Description
commercial	8	0	r-	Commercial feature in use
ASYNCPPE	8	0	r-	Asynchronous Event Pending & Enabled

Table 13.4: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Integration\_support