



## OVP Guide to Using Processor Models

### Model specific information for Renesas\_V850E2M

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| Author   | Imperas Software Limited                        |
| Version  | 20200630.0                                      |
| Filename | OVP_Model_Specific_Information_v850_V850E2M.pdf |
| Created  | 2 July 2020                                     |
| Status   | OVP Standard Release                            |

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## Model Release Status

This model is released as part of OVP releases and is included in OVPworld packages. Please visit [OVPworld.org](http://OVPworld.org).

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# Chapter 1

## Overview

This document provides the details of an OVP Fast Processor Model variant.

OVP Fast Processor Models are written in C and provide a C API for use in C based platforms. The models also provide a native interface for use in SystemC TLM2 platforms.

The models are written using the OVP VMI API that provides a Virtual Machine Interface that defines the behavior of the processor. The VMI API makes a clear line between model and simulator allowing very good optimization and world class high speed performance. Most models are provided as a binary shared object and also as source. This allows the download and use of the model binary or the use of the source to explore and modify the model.

The models are run through an extensive QA and regression testing process and most model families are validated using technology provided by the processor IP owners. There is a companion document (OVP Guide to Using Processor Models) which explains the general concepts of OVP Fast Processor Models and their use. It is downloadable from the OVPworld website documentation pages.

### 1.1 Description

V850 Family Processor Model.

### 1.2 Licensing

Open Source Apache 2.0

### 1.3 Limitations

This variant is does not have the FPU instructions implemented.

This variant is currently under development.

## 1.4 Verification

Models have been extensively tested by Imperas, In addition Verification suites have been supplied by Renesas for Feature Set validation

## 1.5 Features

# Chapter 2

## Configuration

### 2.1 Location

This model's VLN is [renesas.ovpworld.org/processor/v850/1.0](https://renesas.ovpworld.org/processor/v850/1.0).

The model source is usually at:

`$IMPERAS_HOME/ImperasLib/source/renesas.ovpworld.org/processor/v850/1.0`

The model binary is usually at:

`$IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/ImperasLib/renesas.ovpworld.org/processor/v850/1.0`

### 2.2 GDB Path

The default GDB for this model is: `$IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/gdb/v850-elf-gdb`.

### 2.3 Semi-Host Library

The default semi-host library file is [renesas.ovpworld.org/semihosting/v850Newlib/1.0](https://renesas.ovpworld.org/semihosting/v850Newlib/1.0)

### 2.4 Processor Endian-ness

This is a LITTLE endian model.

### 2.5 QuantumLeap Support

This processor is qualified to run in a QuantumLeap enabled simulator.

### 2.6 Processor ELF code

ELF codes supported by this model are: 0x57, 0x24, 0x70f1, 0x70ff and 0x747b.

## Chapter 3

# All Variants in this model

This model has these variants

| <b>Variant</b> | Description                  |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| V850           |                              |
| V850E1         |                              |
| V850E1F        |                              |
| V850ES         |                              |
| V850E2         |                              |
| V850E2M        | (described in this document) |
| V850E2R        |                              |

Table 3.1: All Variants in this model



## Chapter 4

# Bus Master Ports

This model has these bus master ports.

| <b>Name</b> | min | max | Connect?  | Description |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|
| INSTRUCTION | 28  | 32  | mandatory |             |
| DATA        | 28  | 32  | optional  |             |

Table 4.1: Bus Master Ports

## Chapter 5

# Bus Slave Ports

This model has no bus slave ports.

## Chapter 6

# Net Ports

This model has these net ports.

| <b>Name</b> | Type   | Connect? | Description                 |
|-------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|
| intp        | input  | optional | Interrupt Port              |
| nmi0        | input  | optional | Non-Maskable Interrupt Port |
| nmi1        | input  | optional | Non-Maskable Interrupt Port |
| nmi2        | input  | optional | Non-Maskable Interrupt Port |
| reset       | input  | optional | Reset Port                  |
| mireti      | output | optional | Return from Interrupt Port  |
| intack      | output | optional | Interrupt Acknowledge Port  |

Table 6.1: Net Ports

## Chapter 7

# FIFO Ports

This model has no FIFO ports.

## Chapter 8

# Formal Parameters

| Name       | Type        | Description  |
|------------|-------------|--|
| variant    | Enumeration | Selects variant (either a generic ISA or a specific model) |
| verbose    | Boolean     | Specify verbose output messages                            |
| GDBSIMMODE | Boolean     | GDB Simulator Compatibility Mode                           |
| nofpu      | Boolean     | Disable Processor Internal FPU                             |
| RBASE      | Uns32       | RBASE register Reset vector Address                        |
| ucbank     | Boolean     | Enable the User Compatible Bank Registers (eg, VFOREST)    |
| PEID       | Uns32       | Processor element number                                   |
| SPID       | Uns32       | System Protection Number                                   |

Table 8.1: Parameters

## Chapter 9

# Execution Modes

This model does not have different execution modes.

## Chapter 10

# Exceptions

| <b>Exception</b> | <b>Code</b> | <b>Description</b>  |
|------------------|-------------|---|
| reset            | 0           | Reset Signal Exception  |
| nmi0             | 16          | Non Maskable Interrupt(0) Exception                                 |
| nmi1             | 32          | Non Maskable Interrupt(1) Exception                                 |
| nmi2             | 48          | Non Maskable Interrupt(2) Exception                                 |
| intp             | 128         | Maskable Interrupt Exception - Vector value = (0x0000ffff AND intp) |
| fetrap           | 48          | FETRAP Exception  |
| trap0            | 64          | TRAP0 Exception   |
| trap1            | 80          | TRAP1 Exception   |
| ilgop            | 96          | Illegal OP CODE Exception   |
| rie              | 48          | Reserved Instruction Exception                                      |

Table 10.1: Exceptions implemented by this processor

# Chapter 11

## Hierarchy of the model

A CPU core may be configured to instance many processors of a Symmetrical Multi Processor (SMP). A CPU core may also have sub elements within a processor, for example hardware threading blocks.

OVP processor models can be written to include SMP blocks and to have many levels of hierarchy. Some OVP CPU models may have a fixed hierarchy, and some may be configured by settings in a configuration register. Please see the register definitions of this model.

This model documentation shows the settings and hierarchy of the default settings for this model variant.

### 11.1 Level 1

This level in the model hierarchy has 2 commands.

This level in the model hierarchy has 3 register groups:

| Group name          | Registers |
|---------------------|-----------|
| User                | 32        |
| System              | 65        |
| Integration_support | 8         |

Table 11.1: Register groups

This level in the model hierarchy has no children.



# Chapter 12

## Model Commands

A Processor model can implement one or more **Model Commands** available to be invoked from the simulator command line, from the OP API or from the Imperas Multiprocessor Debugger.

### 12.1 Level 1

#### 12.1.1 isync

specify instruction address range for synchronous execution

| Argument   | Type  | Description                                  |
|------------|-------|--|
| -addresshi | Uns64 | end address of synchronous execution range   |
| -addresslo | Uns64 | start address of synchronous execution range |

Table 12.1: isync command arguments

#### 12.1.2 itrace

enable or disable instruction tracing

| Argument          | Type    | Description                                  |
|-------------------|---------|--|
| -after            | Uns64   | apply after this many instructions           |
| -enable           | Boolean | enable instruction tracing                   |
| -instructioncount | Boolean | include the instruction number in each trace |
| -off              | Boolean | disable instruction tracing                  |
| -on               | Boolean | enable instruction tracing                   |
| -registerchange   | Boolean | show registers changed by this instruction   |
| -registers        | Boolean | show registers after each trace              |

Table 12.2: itrace command arguments

# Chapter 13

## Registers

### 13.1 Level 1

#### 13.1.1 User

Registers at level:1, group:User

| Name | Bits | Initial-Hex | RW | Description   |
|------|------|-------------|----|---|
| R0   | 32   | 0           | r- | Zero Register   |
| R1   | 32   | 0           | rw | Assembler-reserved register   |
| R2   | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable register (when the real-time OS to be used is not using r2) |
| R3   | 32   | 0           | rw | Stack pointer (SP)  |
| R4   | 32   | 0           | rw | Global pointer (GP)   |
| R5   | 32   | 0           | rw | Test pointer (TP)   |
| R6   | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R7   | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R8   | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R9   | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R10  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R11  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R12  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R13  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R14  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R15  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R16  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R17  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R18  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R19  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R20  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R21  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R22  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R23  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R24  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R25  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R26  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R27  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R28  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R29  | 32   | 0           | rw | Address/data variable registers   |
| R30  | 32   | 0           | rw | Element pointer (EP)  |
| R31  | 32   | 0           | rw | Link pointer (LP)   |

Table 13.1: Registers at level 1, group:User

### 13.1.2 System

Registers at level:1, group:System

| Name  | Bits | Initial-Hex | RW | Description                                     |
|-------|------|-------------|----|---|
| EIPC  | 32   | 0           | rw | Interrupt status-saving register PC             |
| EIPSW | 32   | 0           | rw | Interrupt status-saving register PSW            |
| FEPC  | 32   | 0           | rw | NMI status-saving register PC                   |
| FEPSW | 32   | 0           | rw | NMI status-saving register PSW                  |
| ECR   | 32   | 0           | rw | Exception cause register                        |
| PSW   | 32   | 20          | rw | Program status word                             |
| PID   | 32   | 0           | r- | _UNIMPLEMENTED_                                 |
| CFG   | 32   | 0           | r- | _UNIMPLEMENTED_                                 |
| SCCFG | 32   | 0           | r- | _UNIMPLEMENTED_                                 |
| SCBP  | 32   | 0           | r- | _UNIMPLEMENTED_                                 |
| EIIC  | 32   | 0           | rw | EI Cause Register                               |
| FEIC  | 32   | 0           | rw | FE Cause Register                               |
| DBIC  | 32   | 0           | rw | DB Cause Register                               |
| CTPC  | 32   | 0           | rw | CALLT status-saving register PC                 |
| CTPSW | 32   | 0           | rw | CALLT status-saving register PSW                |
| DBPC  | 32   | 0           | rw | Exception/Debug trap status-saving register PC  |
| DBPSW | 32   | 0           | rw | Exception/Debug trap status-saving register PSW |
| CTBP  | 32   | 0           | rw | CALLT base pointer                              |
| DIR   | 32   | 0           | rw | Debug Interface register                        |
| EIWR  | 32   | 0           | rw | EIWR  |
| FEWR  | 32   | 0           | rw | FEWR  |
| DBWR  | 32   | 0           | rw | DBWR  |
| BSEL  | 32   | 0           | rw | Bank Select Register                            |
| PC    | 32   | 0           | rw | Program Counter                                 |
| FPVIP | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| VMECR | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| VMTID | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| VMADR | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| VPECR | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| VPTID | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| VPADR | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| VDECR | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| VDTID | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| MPM   | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| MPC   | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| TID   | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| PPA   | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| PPM   | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| PPC   | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| DCC   | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| DCV0  | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| DCV1  | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| SPAL  | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| SPAU  | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| IPA0L | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| IPA0U | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| IPA1L | 32   | 0           | r- |   |
| IPA1U | 32   | 0           | r- |   |

|       |    |       |    |  |
|-------|----|-------|----|--|
| IPA2L | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| IPA2U | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| IPA3L | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| IPA3U | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| DPA0L | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| DPA0U | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| DPA1L | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| DPA1U | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| DPA2L | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| DPA2U | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| DPA3L | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| DPA3U | 32 | 0     | r- |  |
| FPSR  | 32 | 20000 | rw | Floating-point configuration/status      |
| FPEPC | 32 | 0     | rw | Floating-point exception program counter |
| FPST  | 32 | 0     | rw | Floating-point status                    |
| FPCC  | 32 | 0     | rw | Floating-point comparison result         |
| FPCFG | 32 | 0     | rw | Floating-point configuration             |

Table 13.2: Registers at level 1, group:System

### 13.1.3 Integration\_support

Registers at level:1, group:Integration\_support

| Name      | Bits | Initial-Hex | RW | Description                             |
|-----------|------|-------------|----|---|
| stop      | 32   | 0           | rw | Support Register for Stopping Processor |
| ResultHi  | 32   | 0           | rw | External ResultHi Register              |
| ResultLo  | 32   | 0           | rw | External ResultLo Register              |
| ResultSz  | 8    | 0           | rw | External ResultSz Register              |
| ResultId  | 8    | 0           | rw | External ResultId Register              |
| ResultFlg | 32   | 0           | rw | External ResultFlg Register             |
| ResultCC  | 32   | 0           | rw | External ResultCC Register              |
| FLG_LL    | 8    | 0           | rw | Load/Store Exclusive FLG_LL             |

Table 13.3: Registers at level 1, group:Integration\_support